MEDICAL.

THE UNFORTUNATE.
REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,
623 KEARNY STREET
Horrible Diseases
Seminal Weakness
Married Men
Cured at Home
Caution to the Unfortunate.
DR J F GIBBON 623 Kearney street, San Francisco Postoffice Box
[illegible] Consultations FREE.
Correspondents will please inform DR GIBBON they read his advertisement in the DAILY
$1,000 REWARD FOR AN Incurable Case!
DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM!
After ten years' trial on the Coast has proved itself the only curative in a certain class of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners incurable.
Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No 1
Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No 2
Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH ANTIDOTE
Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH INJECTION
Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN
C F RICHARDS & CO
Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Agents S W cor Clay & Sansome Streets, San Francisco Cal
SAN FRANCISCO.
W. SPAULDING
Saw Making & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
Tremont street between Front and Battery
SAN FRANCISCO
SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH
KNAPP BURRELL & CO
Bay Coal Agency.
BERRYMAN & BOYLE,
Domestic Coals, also Pig Iron.
Ancient Champions Red Cross.
CITY TAXES
THE ROLL FOR 1874 IS NOW IN MY hands for collection and all Taxes assessed must be paid at my office No 67 First st. within [illegible] days from this date or the same will be delinquent
L H LEWIS
Treasurer City of Portland.
March 16 1874

# Morning Oregonian.

THE UNION

VOL. XIV.—NO. 60.

PORTLAND OREGON: WEDNESDAY APRIL 15 1874.

PRICE—TEN CENTS.

## EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

New York, April 13—The Pacific Mail steamer [illegible] from New York arrived at Aspinwall April [illegible]. The City of Panama sailed from Aspinwall for New York direct April 10th. The Granada was to sail from Panama for San Francisco April 11th.

### WASHINGTON CITY.

### John Roach, the Pennsylvania Ship-Builder, Appears in Defense of the P. M. S. S. Co.

Washington April 1[illegible]—John Roach was before the Postal Committee to-day in advocacy of the Pacific Mail subsidy. He said he appeared solely in behalf of the ship-building interest of the country and with reference to iron ships under construction by him for that company. He gave statistics of the large subsidies paid by the English and French governments to keep up lines of their monthly steamers on the Pacific to control the commerce of that ocean for those nations. With reference to the failure of the Pacific Mail S. S. Co. to get their new ships ready in the time required by contracts, he explained that it was found that ships of the size and class contracted for could not compete in speed with ships built in England for the same Pacific trade, and the plans were therefore changed and larger, faster and more expensive ships of 5,000 tons were built, requiring more than the contract time. The company went forward believing that the Government would not take advantage of the [illegible] delay if the service should in the meantime be performed in other vessels without subsidy and that it would give an increased subsidy whenever [illegible] ships should be ready to compete with foreign lines for the trade of the Pacific, and carry the mails at a lower price than any other line would charge for the same service.

With reference to the charge that a large sum was used by the Pacific Mail Steamship Company to procure from Congress an additional subsidy, Roach stated that he knew nothing of [illegible], that there was no evidence that any of the sum taken out of the Company's funds [illegible] to prevent competition in bidding for [illegible] was corruptly used in Washington, that no one of the present managers had anything to do with the money. He will appear again before the [illegible] again to-day.

### [illegible] the California Delegation Imminent.

Page and Luttrell are at loggerheads about postal [illegible] in California. In the House Luttrell [illegible] declared there is a postoffice ring which has [illegible] the Government to the extent of $100,000 and that he made the charge on the very best authority. [illegible] sprang to his feet and a scene of great [illegible] for several minutes. A resolution [illegible] investigate [illegible] was referred to the Postal [illegible]

### [illegible] of the China Mail Subsidy—[illegible] of a Corruption Fund.

Washington April 14—Trenor W Park, representing the Pacific Mail Company, and John Roach in behalf of the ship building interests of the country, [illegible] before the House Postal Committee to-day in advocacy of the continuance of the $1,000,000 subsidy for the semi monthly China [illegible] an [illegible] statement made by [illegible] has been discovered that [illegible] of the $500,000 fund placed at the disposal of an agent of the Company to be used in averting competition and securing an increased subsidy [illegible] by the agent to his sister and [illegible] in Philadelphia, and that [illegible] expected to recover this amount.

### [illegible] Inflation.

[illegible] said he did not [illegible] in a general acceptance of the [illegible]. He only believed in increasing currency to [illegible] wants. He did not commit himself [illegible] bill before Congress.

### [illegible]

[illegible] Francis Joseph has [illegible] recent protest [illegible]. It is understood that the opposition at the Vatican is merely formal. The upper [illegible] to-day passed the [illegible] Bishops withdrew in a body.

### SOUTH AMERICA.

### The [illegible] of Pernambuco Pardoned.

[illegible] April 12—Rio Janeiro advices report that the Brazilian Government has pardoned the Bishop of [illegible]

### FROM AUSTRALIA.

San Francisco April 14—The Tartar sailed from Sydney March 14th. The most important news has already been anticipated by telegraph.

On March 12th a shock of earthquake was felt in the province of Adelaide.

The Herald regrets that trade between Sydney and San Francisco is not more extensive. Much loss and depression has been occasioned by a strike of iron workers. The Herald says for this reason the future of manufactures in the colonies will be most uncertain. Still the general condition of the country is thriving.

The Tartar made fast to the steamer Macgregor and pulled about four hours but failed to start her. When she left the steamer was in the same position.

The Inter-Colonial difficulty between Sydney and Victoria is not yet settled. The inland free trade across the river boundary is stopped. Customs officers warn the traveler that though he remains under one flag he passes from the jurisdiction of one Government to that of another. Angry correspondence is passing between Prime Ministers as to who is to blame for the result.

Latest news from Fiji indicate that events are tending strongly toward British annexation.

It is reported that the Merchants Exchange in [illegible] has been partially abandoned as unprofitable. [illegible] Melbourne is in a flourishing condition.

The Tartar arrived at Sydney March 10th with the mails and passengers of the steamer MacGregor.

War Claims of California Oregon and Nevada.—Mr Page yesterday introduced a bill to reimburse the States of California Oregon and Nevada for moneys expended during the late rebellion. It authorizes the proper accounting officers of the Treasury to examine and settle all claims of these States for clothing, supplies, transportation and all other extraordinary expenses incurred in furnishing troops for the service of the National Government during that war, amounting in the aggregate to something like a million dollars. Of this amount about $600,000 is claimed for [illegible]. It will be remembered that Gov Booth last year appointed James E Hale of Auburn and Thos. Nosier of Sacramento to [illegible] this claim in behalf of the State and that Hale came on here but accomplished nothing. Page's bill is intended to prepare the way for another and more successful attempt to get the money. By a singular change of front (the result really of hard personal work among the members) the House a few days ago passed without a single objection Mr Nesmith's bill looking to the payment of the "Modoc war claims" of the States of California and Oregon and of their respective citizens, although its predecessor aiming at the same object, and by substantially the same means, was overwhelmingly defeated only a month previously. That bill provided a Commission and the one passed requires the Secretary of War to ascertain and report to Congress the amounts of all such claims to be acted on as Congress may deem proper.—*Washington Cor S F Bulletin Ma[illegible] 31st.*

[illegible] Bickerdyke whose work of mercy on many a battle-field and in many a hospital during the war will ever be remembered has been lost sight of by her friends for a long time. After the war she undertook some building operations in Kansas for the benefit of soldiers orphans and thereby became involved in pecuniary difficulties which it is feared, have impaired her reason. At all events, she came East in 1870 wrote to her sons from Clanton Springs N Y on the 25th of September of that year and though she has since been seen in Brooklyn and in the neighborhood of Boston nothing is known of her present whereabouts. Gen Sherman has caused inquiries to be instituted but without result.

Another Kentucky Giant Dead.—A colored man died in Rumsey in this county a few days ago who was probably the giant of Kentucky. His name was Louis Johnson but more generally known as "Big footed Louis." He was seven feet high, two and a half feet across the shoulders and his feet touched the tape string at fifteen inches.—*McLean County Progress, March 28th.*

The New York World is nothing if not original. It now makes the startling declaration that "the possibility of the Democratic party [illegible] into power depends upon the state of public sentiment." And thus is another great truth added to the majestic stock of [illegible] principles previously discovered by that [illegible] journal.

## PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

### CALIFORNIA.

### From San Francisco.

San Francisco April 14—The steamer *Tartar* which left Sydney March 14th arrived to day. Passengers all well.

Greenbacks 88@88½.

Weather warm and pleasant.

San Francisco April 14—The U S revenue steamer *Lincoln* was sold at auction to-day to Goodall Nelson & Co for $[illegible]

The *Tartar* reports that at Kandavu she found the steamship *MacGregor* previously reported ashore, afloat from the reef with a hole seven feet long in her fore compartment which was full of water. She had a hole under her bottom but would have to wait for assistance from Sydney before she could be moved.

At last accounts Maxey, one of the principal parts in the Fourth street tragedy, was alive and improving.

The society of Heptasophs or seven wise men held their annual picnic to-day. It was well attended.

### UTAH.

Corinne April 14—The Chinaman arrested Monday 6th inst upon suspicion of having been implicated in the murder of Bornsheim which occurred on the 5th was yesterday proven beyond all doubt to have committed the deed unaided and alone. At two o clock this afternoon while the officers were endeavoring to take the prisoner to Brigham City for safe keeping the citizens *en masse* took him from them, marched him down to the railroad bridge one mile east of town and hung him from the trestle work. Thayer (detective) and a Chinese interpreter called from Denver especially to work the case up, brought about this end with great credit to himself and the community. Public wrath is appeased, quietness prevails again and the people are happy to feel they have rid the city of a murderer who has killed two or three men before, and is now known to have been one of the worst Chinese characters in this country.

### BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

### Great Fire at Jacksonville—The Heart of the Town Burned—Arrest of Supposed Incendiaries—Loss $60,000

Jacksonville April 14—A fire broke out in this town this morning at about 4 o clock. It originated near the southeast corner of Oregon and California streets in a row of old frame buildings and soon got beyond control. Although no wind was blowing the dry lumber blazed so high and the flames spread so rapidly that nothing could be done to check the conflagration until it had spread across to houses of like character on the north side of the street. Part of two blocks, embracing some brick buildings are consumed, all business houses and the heart of the town. The following is a list of the losers and the amount of losses as far as can now be obtained: Walter's saloon, fixtures, personal effects $2,000; Kreutzer bakery and stock $1,500; I Jacobs grain flour etc. $100; [illegible] clothing dry goods $2,000; Drum groceries etc. $400; Wm Boyer grocer about $3,000; Schumpf, barber shop and fixtures $500; A Fisher & Bro, general merchandise and building $28,000; Judge & Nunan saddlers $2,000; Solomon general merchandise $8,000; Langell buildings, shoemaker's stock $700; Pope, saloon and stock $500; Coleman buildings about $1,000; Ben Sachs, notions and variety goods $500; John Orth damage to buildings $500; Viet Schutz buildings, about $2,000; McManus & Owen buildings $1,500; John Bilger damage to building $500; David Linn damage to buildings $3,000; C C Beekman damage by removal $250; P J Ryan building destroyed $1,000; amounting to $59,550. Probably there were sufficient other losses not now ascertained to swell the grand total to between sixty and sixty five thousand dollars. Of this there is only known to have been insured A Fisher & Bro $10,000; Judge & Nunan fully insured $2,000; Solomon, $3,000; Coleman $500; Ben Sachs, $500 fully insured; John Orth $500 fully insured; John Bigler $500 fully insured; making a total insurance of $17,000, and cutting the probable actual loss to $4[illegible],000. The majority of the losers were retail dealers who have lost everything.

The fire is supposed to have been the work of incendiaries and two men Albert Johnson, a mulatto and a young white fellow named John Lenox, were arrested and put in jail but were afterwards discharged as nothing could be found against them.

### DR LIVINGSTONE

HIS LAST FATAL ILLNESS AND DEATH

A New York *Herald* London special announces the arrival of the steamer *Aden* off Suez on Saturday with the remains of Dr Livingstone on board in charge of Arthur Laing and Jacob Wainwright, and gives a detailed account of the doctor's last fatal illness and death. He had been ill of chronic dysentery for several months, was well supplied with stores and medicines but had a presentiment that the attack would prove fatal. At first he was able to ride a donkey but soon had to be carried. Arriving at Muilala beyond Lake Bembaru, in the Bisa country, he said "Build me a hut to die in," and his request was complied with by his followers. On the 1st of May he was confined to his bed and afterward suffered greatly, groaning night and day. On the third day he said he was very cold and requested that more grass be put over the hut. His followers could not speak or go near him. Kitumbo the chief of Bisa sent flour and beans, and behaved well toward the party. The fourth day Dr Livingstone was insensible and died about midnight. Makohoa, a servant, was present. Livingstone made his last entry in his diary April 27th. He spoke much and sadly of home and his family, when first seized by the fatal attack and prayed much saying, "I am going home." He told his followers he intended to exchange everything for ivory to give them and then push on to Ujiji and Zanzibar and try to reach England.

The same day on which he died his followers consulted what to do. The Nassick boys determined to preserve the remains but they were afraid to inform the chief of the death of the doctor. The secretary had the body removed to another hut and built a high fence around it to insure privacy. He then removed the internal organs, placed them in a tin box and buried it inside the fence under a large tree. Jacob Wainwright cut the following inscription on the tree: "Dr Livingstone died May 4 1873," and superscribed with the name of the head man Susa. The body was then preserved in salt and dried in the sun for twelve days. Kitumbo on being informed of Livingstone's death had drums beat and guns fired as a token of respect and allowed the followers to remove the body. They placed it in a coffin of bark and commenced the journey to Unyanyembe which continued about six months, sending in advance a party with the information of all that had occurred addressed to Livingstone's son. The advance party were met by Mr Cameron who sent back bale of cloth and powder. The body arrived at Unyanyembe ten days after the advance party and rested there two weeks. Messrs Cameron, Murphy and Dillon also arrived there together, the latter very ill, his sight gone and mind affected. He afterward committed suicide at Kasakera and was buried there. At Unyanyembe Livingstone's remains were placed in another bark coffin done up to represent a bale of goods so as to deceive the natives who objected to the passage of the corpse and thus it was carried to Zanzibar. Livingstone's clothing, papers and instruments accompanied the body.

The only geographical news is as follows: After Stanley's departure the Doctor left Unyanyembe, rounded the south end of Tanganyika, traveled south of Lake Bemba or Bengaoleo, crossed it from the south to the north, then proceeded along the east side returning north through the marshes of Muilala.

## LETTER FROM LANE COUNTY

[FROM OUR TRAVELING CORRESPONDENT]

[illegible] April 13 1874

The refreshing rain of Thursday night was followed by two days of bright and cheering sunshine that brought plows, harrows and power into active service. Some light showers fell yesterday and this morning indicates more rain that will retard for one or more days those engaged in out door work.

### [illegible] AND [illegible]

Between Junction and Eugene extends north and south fourteen miles and east and west for five miles. It is a scene of great rural beauty and is full of great promise. Immense industry in preparing for and putting in spring wheat, a considerable number of fine dwellings and houses indicative of comfortable homes. This prairie lies low and holds the winter rain long. Much draining is required to turn the natural advantages of soil and location to the best account. The prairie takes its name from its great extent, natural beauty and productive soil. The prairies embraced within

### THE FORKS OF THE WILLAMETTE

Contain as rich soil, manifest as much industry, good cultivation, fine dwellings and beautiful scenery as any part of the Willamette valley. The extensive foot hills, numerous buttes and extensive mountain range north of McKenzie river all the way to Brownsville, a distance of 18 miles, are admirably adapted for raising sheep and wool to advantage. The prairie and bottom lands are equally well suited for wheat corn and potatoes and other roots. It is these valuable and extensive advantages for farming and stock raising that make

### EUGENE CITY

Such an important center for business and trade. The facilities for shipping, and travel by the Oregon & California Railway all the year and by the Willamette river during the winter and spring months have enhanced the value of property during the last three years and cause an increasing demand for farm lands all the time. Business is dull at present because the farmers are busy on their farms. Mechanics and tradesmen generally have all the work they can attend to. There is a great demand for all kinds of lumber suitable for building and repairing dwelling houses, barns and fencing. The farmers are conscious that the tide of events is turned in their favor, that they are no longer to be the dupes of designing men; a new spirit of independence and enterprise has taken hold of them that will enable them to work out their own salvation from all combinations and impositions that have hitherto spoiled them of the legitimate fruits of their labor. The operation of the

### GRANGES

Is working a complete revolution among the farmers of the State. Lawsuits are rapidly diminishing by the equitable and amicable settlement among themselves of difficulties and misunderstandings. Their social and moral habits are greatly improved by making their hall their lunch room and the presence and co operation of good women. It is a rare circumstance to see a member of a Grange returning home the worse of drink. Saloon keepers are getting little support from grangers or farmers generally. The grangers of limited means will not have to sell their wheat in future for 55 or 60 cents a bushel by the crafty conduct of warehousemen or the combination of shippers, for the Grange of which they are members will advance them money on the security of their wheat until they can dispose of it to advantage. The principles of self government and mutual co operation are permeating the agricultural class of the State, that will ultimately leaven society and work out a grand social, moral, intellectual and political revolution, that all the forces and combinations of the selfish and corrupt will not be able to resist. The Grange and the Temperance movement are the precursors and harbingers of the good time coming. In both movements errors will be made and mistakes committed that is inseparable from all great reforms or the operations of large armies, but with a good ship, well manned and a competent captain, the storm or even the hurricane is preferable to a dead calm.

### THE TEMPERANCE MOVEMENT IN PORTLAND

Is exciting great interest up the Willamette valley; it is one of the chief topics of conversation and discussion in every circle. Wherever two or three persons meet the Temperance Reform is sure to have a hearing. The reports of the meetings in your paper and the movement of the ladies engaged in their visitations are read with great interest by all classes. The better classes of society are being rapidly prepared for vigorous action on this subject. The public mind that has been comparatively dormant for some time on the evils of intemperance and the necessity of a remedy has been aroused to deep thought and active efforts on the subject. The different divisions of the grand army of the Temperance Reformers are concentrating for a move along the whole line, the result will be a vigorous campaign, many well fought battles and certain victory for the Reformers. Such reforms may be retarded, but they do not go back, for the Lord is on the side of those who contend for the improvement and elevation of mankind and the progress of truth and virtue.

### THE FEE BILL OF 1862

I had the satisfaction of seeing the other day the original *Fee Bill* introduced by Mr M Wilkins in the Legislature of 1862, and that would have passed into law had it not been lost—*stolen*—when it was called up at the close of the session for final action. Had this bill not been stolen and had there been time to prepare a duplicate it would have certainly become law and saved the people of the State many thousands of dollars. Who *stole* that bill? How much was paid for the stealing? These are important queries in these days of political reform.

NORTHWEST.

## OREGON

An Indian was caught in a livery stable at Salem the other day and confessed that his object there was to steal [illegible] for his *cultus*.

A Chinaman followed some boys who had been throwing stones at him into one of the Salem churches last Sunday, exclaiming "What matter you? too muchee d—n foolee." The staidest of the members smiled a smile.

A fire broke out in the block of buildings east of the Central School House in Salem last Saturday night and burnt down a house belonging to Mr McNeill. The loss was small but only the activity of the firemen prevented a disastrous conflagration.

Washington [illegible] I O G T was organized at Hillsboro on Monday April 13th 1874 with twenty five charter members. The following persons were elected to serve for the present term: [illegible] Tozier [illegible] W. Leuelling S [illegible] W D Pettinger [illegible] H. Woodruff Sec [illegible] Tozier Treas [illegible] Harris J [illegible] M A Brown Chaplain [illegible] Wolfe M [illegible] A M Wiley [illegible] Talbott [illegible] J Anderson [illegible] G [illegible] Ledford [illegible] McKinney [illegible] Whitworth [illegible] R Moore [illegible] Whitstone.

"Sumner" writes an occasional correspondent at Washington, "gave one invitation to his own funeral. A young man from Massachusetts recently called on the Senator. He told Mr Sumner that he would like to see the inside of the Senate Chamber. Sumner gave him a line requesting the doorkeeper to admit him. On the day of the funeral this man appeared at the door, showed his card and was admitted to the floor."

The forty fourth Annual Conference of the Mormon Church was held at Salt Lake City last week.

## TEMPERANCE

Portland April 10th 1874

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

[illegible] to publish arguments on both sides of any great question [illegible] the temperance movement.

I have waited and am surprised that no answer has been made to your correspondent who a few days since in a very lame and sing song manner, in my opinion denounced the [illegible] of this great movement. Now sir will you have the kindness to find room for these good words from the able pen of Dr J G Holland which I cut from the New York *Weekly Tribune* of March 25th.

I ask your correspondent as God knows his heart if every word is not the truth.

I liked that Oregon City letter. In a very ingenious way the writer *encourages* the women to persevere for if that great evil *slavery* was overcome and conquered this I had almost said greater one of intemperance may be with the weapons now used. The imploring of God's help in *all times* and *at all places* to blot it out *for ever seemed* to me to be the gist of the whole.

I honor these women. I am not with them in *body*, being quite unfit both in a mental and physical way to aid *them* by my presence. Could I in any *other* manner assist them how thankful should I be.

From one whose home comforts and pleasures, and nearly all she possessed but her hope in God, have gone to promote the prosperity of the saloon keepers of Portland for more than 20 years.

### Letter to Archbishop Purcell.

DR HOLLAND DEFENDS TOTAL ABSTINENCE ON SCRIPTURAL GROUND.

*Most Reverend Sir*: The friends of temperance all over the Union have received and read your recent circular with profound regret. Your high character, your influential position in the great Church which you represent and your confident and ingenious appeal to divine authority as the basis of and warrant for your views and opinions, give your manifesto great significance and rear a formidable obstacle before the feet of those who labor to win the nation to sobriety and destroy a traffic in which crime, immorality, disease, misery and death find their most redundant fountain. I do not question for a moment your sincerity or the purity of your motives, but I believe you have made a great mistake—a mistake surcharged with danger to your own people, to the country and the world. I beg you not to deem a distant stranger impertinent if he regards you as a representative of a large class of the clergy not only of your own but of other denominations and undertakes to show where, in that mistake lies.

Of the women's temperance movement in the West, I know nothing but what I find reported in the daily Eastern press. I notice that it has been instrumental in closing dram shops, in pledging multitudes to a life of total abstinence in largely diminishing the sale of intoxicating liquors at the manufacturing centers and that these results are accompanied by a decided revival of religious feeling and the exhibition of a great deal of Christian heroism. I notice too even here in the East where we only catch the echoes of the great commotion that a strong moral influence is felt and that the public conscience has been quickened mightily with regard to the evils of intemperance. So much seems plain and so much, I am sure, ought to be a cause of rejoicing to you and to all who love men and their Master.

Besides would it not be well for us to remember that the women who engage in this crusade are working in the only way Providence has left open to them? Who are they? They are the mothers, wives, sisters and daughters of men whom they have seen, year after year dropping into the graves of drunkards. They have suffered worse than death that the rum seller might live. They have seen their loved ones become sots, idiots, madmen. They have seen their fortunes squandered; they have found themselves disgraced; they have been cursed, beaten, burned; they have seen their peaceful and happy homes turned into places of fear and torment. Boys that were nursed on the bosoms of some of them have been transformed by drink into fiends. Men who [illegible] of love and loyalty honored them with wifehood have degenerated into beasts. For these through weary suffering years they have prayed. Nay, they have knelt with them and held up their weak and nerveless hands while they prayed for themselves. Day after day they have done this as men have gone to their business through temptations that beset their path at every corner and have received them at night only to cover them from sight with shame and sink back into their old despair. The sorrows through which these women have walked have been simply immeasurable. No words of mine can describe them, no words of any man can exaggerate them.

They have looked to the leaders of the Church for help: have they had it? They have looked to the politicians for help: have they received it? They have asked for laws which were easily made to satisfy them, if only they have they been executed? They have been pure and abstinent themselves: has their example been of any avail? They have pleaded with all the eloquence of love with those who have broken their vow to cherish and protect them to forsake their vice and have received only curses or promises not worth a straw. What in God's dear name was there left for them to do but just what they are doing, and what you condemn? Who have driven these women to this great necessity? Who have forced them into a position from which all their natural instincts dissuade them? Who have made their crusade absolutely necessary in order to save the men of the present generation from going to ruin? Men and men of influence with shame be it said. If the leaders of the Christian church had done their duty and the leaders of State and National politics had done them, there would not be a dram shop to-day between Canada and the Gulf of Mexico. The whole business has thus been left to God and the women, and the latter are praying in churches and in the street, and pushing on their living and peaceful crusade, because the men of America have failed to do their duty.

Shall a Christian man in high station or low lift his voice against them? Rather let him hide his head in shame and self-contempt.

You say that the Almighty cannot in street or pulpit that it is a sin for a day laborer who has to carry the hod on a broiling hot day in July or August up a steep ladder to the third or fourth story of a building, to restore his exhausted strength by a glass or two of beer. Have you not unwittingly evaded or changed the issue? Did the lady league absolutely ask you to declare such an act a sin? If they did they were unwise, I think. Do you suppose this crusade would have been begun if nothing worse were drunk than beer? That is a question which you and I can answer. I grant you the harm to all who drink it [illegible] whether they drink to excess or not, but the women know that where beer is there is something worse, and all their observation has taught them that worse things cannot be got rid of unless the beer goes with it. Besides, they know what you do not seem to admit, that a glass or two of beer restores the wasted strength of no man. A ridiculous error! It restores nothing. Alcohol excites the nervous system and all artificial excitement is followed by reaction and exhaustion. Alcohol in no form adds to the vital forces, it subtracts from them. In sickness it may stimulate for the time the processes of digestion or rally temporarily the vital forces to throw off disease, but the best modern physiologists recognize no nutritious element in that much abused agent. If there is a nutritive element in beer, it is so insignificant as to deserve no consideration whatever. After all it is the company that the beer keeps which condemns it, and after all too it is the fact that beer always is abused, wherever it is kept or sold, which makes it objectionable to the women.

But this is a small matter comparatively, and I hasten to what seems to me to be the most important part of your circular, that in which you quote chapter and verse you [illegible] as authority for the use of wine. It is easy to quote Scripture, and when no account is taken of the circumstances under which each separate quotation was written, it is easy to maintain almost any proposition by it. It is easy, for instance, to turn to Proverbs and quote "Wine is a mocker, strong drink is raging, and whosoever is deceived thereby is not wise." We can turn to the book of Daniel and show how the men who would not defile themselves with the wine of Nebuchadnezzar but despised and drank water proved themselves in the space of ten days fairer and fatter than all who were around them. We can turn to the Proverbs of the wise man again and write the words: "Look not thou upon the wine when it is red, when it giveth his color in the cup, when it moveth itself aright. At the last it biteth like a serpent and stingeth like an adder." A Divine statute recorded in Leviticus has special application to the priesthood: "Do not drink wine nor strong drink, thou nor thy sons with thee, when ye go into the tabernacle of the congregation, lest ye die: it shall be a statute for ever throughout your generations."

It is easy to quote Scripture. I repeat, and those portions which I have presented are at least as good as yours. They prove first, that wine is a seductive, deceptive and dangerous drink; second, that on a fair trial men are better without it than with it, and third, that there are circumstances and conditions under which God commanded it should not be drunk at all. That is all I wish to prove from Scripture in this connection, for I am quite ready to admit that the Jews alike of the Old Testament and the New drank wine and that the Savior and His disciples drank it. We may be sure, however, that the circumstances of the country rendered the practice either desirable or permissible. It was probably true that under the circumstances wine drinking did more good than harm. Does any one suppose that if in that country and in those times wine drinking did more harm than good it would have received in any way the sanction of the Savior? Such a supposition would impugn alike his candor and his benevolence.

We live otherwhere and in other times. Wine has become associated with baser liquors. It is manufactured from baser liquors in untold quantities. The poor people of America could not get pure wine if they wanted it, and the rich do not know whether they get it or not. The great practical fact however which stares us in the face to-day is that wine, brandy, whisky, gin and beer are tied together in a sisterhood of ungovernable furies and that one of them cannot be dealt with without dealing with all the rest. If the rich man drinks his wine, the poor man will have his whisky. The total abstinence people are not responsible for this state of things; they are total abstinence in consequence of this state of things. They can find no middle ground. You yourself profess to have practiced total abstinence for years for the sake of setting a good example. You have thus given a practical recognition of the fact that no man can do anything for temperance who is not a total abstinence man and have set an example to the clergy of the country worthy of all imitation—an example too which must be universally imitated before the Christian Church can do the work which Christianity demands of it.

Unhappily your precept nullifies your practice. You say that you or those for whom you speak cannot with bell, book and candle, with praying and psalm-singing in the mud excommunicate those who drink or those who dispense the liquid which God has made to be used with moderation and thanksgiving. What is this liquid? Is it wine? That is the liquid you talk about; that is the liquid, the drinking of which you find justified in the Bible. But whisky is not wine. Whisky is the liquid that burns up stomach, brains, morality, industry, prosperity, life. Whisky fills a hundred thousand homes with misery and is poisoning the blood of the generations. Whisky fills the poorhouses and hospitals and prisons. Whisky is associated with nearly every crime committed in your community. It is the grand fiery fountain of the national woe and crime. This is what the women of Ohio are seeking to banish and they know that with it must go that which all the national experience has proved will be used as a cover for the baser liquid.

And now let us go into the Bible again for the rule which for us in this matter must cover all rules and all examples. "It is good neither to eat flesh nor to drink wine, nor anything whereby thy brother stumbleth or is offended or is made weak." I tremble to think of the stumbling-block which you in your circular have placed before the tempted and the deceived. There is not a whisky mill in the Union which does not stand firmer on its foundations in consequence of it. There is not a whisky seller in the country who does not approve of it and feel easier in his business because of it. There is no clergyman who indulges in wine to the destruction of his influence as a temperance man who does not see in it his justification. There is no young man just beginning a course of dissipation who does not find his downward steps the easier for it. All those who respect and revere the temperate practices of your life are grieved by it. It has done harm—almost immeasurable harm—to a cause which in your heart you love. You have unconsciously put a stumbling block in your brother's way, you have offended many, you have made many weak. You have made a mistake which you can hardly rectify in a lifetime. Your influence has been given to the wrong side in this controversy between the powers of light and the powers of darkness. You have done exactly what the latter most desired you should do. You have given strength to the forces organized against the national purity and morality. You did not intend to do it. You carefully made all the distinctions between a proper use and an improper abuse, but practically those distinctions in this country and under the present circumstances amount to nothing. The license law which you recommend as your cure for drunkenness has been tried in many States and has never succeeded in one, and so long as the men of the country have not found a remedy for the evils of intemperance it seems to me to be no more than Christian courtesy to bid the women's temperance movement God speed.

I am yours, very respectfully,

J G HOLLAND

New York March 18, 1874

A Rum Cat in the Mirror Trade.—From the Troy (N Y) *Times*: Last night a cat belonging to the American House and afflicted with temporary insanity entered Brooks's Occidental Saloon and ran along the marble counter back of the bar pursued by another cat also afflicted with temporary insanity. When the first cat arrived opposite the large mirror she glanced in and saw another cat confronting her. Then the music began. Such a growling and squabbling. She lashed her tail fiercely and at every switch down went several of the delicate and costly glasses which ornament the rear of the bar. Finally the cat thought her opponent was about to make a spring and concluded to get the start. So away she went at the mirror with a fierce bound and away went cut glass decanters, Sevre China ornaments, Bohemian glass vases and other bijouterie etc, to the value of $80. Meanwhile the other cat which had been pursuing stopped in blank astonishment, and seemed to wonder what under the sun could possess the other cat to take on so. In the meantime George Fuller ran up to the French Opera and borrowed Louchard's plug hat and knotted stick together with a pink umbrella and returning made such a violent assault upon the cat that she retreated and gave up the fight with her imaginary opponent.

A Pungent Criticism.—In criticising art at the National Capital, the New York *Times* says: "Before the appalling newness of Mr Powell's 'Battle of Lake Erie' and Miss Vinnie Ream's 'Lincoln' the most liberal patriotism pauses aghast. No friendly groom drapes that uncompromising badness, no kindly touch of age softens their calm defiance of all known canons of taste."

## THE TERRITORIES

We are informed that Capt Jas S Lawson after doing about a week's surveying in Budd's Inlet to complete some unfinished work there will come with the brig *Fauntleroy* to Commencement Bay to make a thorough survey of Tacoma harbor.

The blind man who came all the way from Sweden to Utah on the promise that the laying on of Brigham Young's hands would restore his sight has found out his folly and has addressed a letter to Governor Woods for relief. Woods can't help him.

A mania for raising fancy poultry has seized the good people of Olympia and it is the topic of much of their conversation. Nearly half of the adult population have chicken on the brain and the rising generation are being rapidly infected with the distemper.

The Port Discovery mill is running night and day and cutting much lumber. Mr C F Wood the resident partner has been to San Francisco, but is now returned. No shipping is in port. The *Bengala* (Peruvian ship) sailed on the 4th inst for Callao. She had been at Port Townsend and Port Discovery for six months, and had trouble with her crew and others from the day she arrived to the day of her departure. The day before sailing the Captain sent the following telegraphic message to his San Francisco agents: "Glory to God. I sail to morrow."

In relation to the Order of Enoch, lately instituted in Utah, the *Tribune* says: "Not satisfied with reviving some of the most objectionable rights of the old dispensation, the leader of the Mormons is now about to introduce among the faithful a form of primitive communism, retaining all the worst features and discarding all that is good in any system of communism, mutual assistance. All property in the new order is supposed to be held in common; that is the church holds it for the people but holds it absolutely. Thus a two fold object will be accomplished: the church, represented by Brigham, will be strengthened and the dupes being wholly dependent upon the leader of the church for the use of the property deeded away will have a powerful incentive not to apostatize and to hold them true to their faith."

### LINN COUNTY ITEMS

Our correspondent at Albany writes as follows under date of 14th inst:

Work will be resumed on the Santiam ditch about the 1st of May.

A larger breadth of land will be sown in this county than heretofore though the frequent showers are preventing the rapid progress of the work.

The Albany College is prospering under the skillful management of Prof Warren and his associate teachers. Over 160 pupils have been enrolled this collegiate year. A class of six—two young men and four young ladies are expected to graduate in June. More anon.

Politics is all the rage here since the Salem Convention. There will be a strong effort made on the outside to have the Independent Convention endorse R. Williams but the Independents are almost unanimously opposed to any endorsement. They consider that it would be giving up the ship that they have better material than any composing the ticket yet nominated. Besides they believe in the adage of Franklin, "If you want your business well done, do it yourself," that is to say, the party demanding reform is more likely, when in power, to secure the reform than the parties pretending reform in their platform, when they know that without such pretensions it would be impossible to get votes. The Salem Convention was the old pan-cake turned over. The Independents will doubtless carry Linn county, and many sober and well informed men are of the opinion that if a good State ticket is nominated on the 15th of April at Salem it will be elected.

An Old Norwegian Vessel.—Extraordinary Discovery.—The Museum of the University of Christiania now possesses a remarkable relic of the Age of Iron, one of the vessels used by the Vikings for their piratical cruises and descents on the coasts of France and England. We learn from the *Sagas* that while Paganism lasted, the mode of burial in use, at least for persons of note, consisted in hauling a ship out of the water, putting the dead body in and then covering the whole with earth so as to form a tumulus. The vessel alluded to was thus treated, and was recently discovered. It has a keel of a single piece 48 feet long but attached to the hull by pegs only, the ribs being quite independent of it. The ship has a breadth of 13 feet, and a depth of 4 feet so that she must be very flat. Poop and prow have both the same shape and are very much damaged. The side planks, from ten to eleven in number on each, are an inch thick, the nails have a round head outside and a square one inside. The gunnels are gone, the ribs, thirty in number, at intervals of 2 feet 7 inches, are composed of three pieces spliced together end to-end, partly with iron fastenings and partly with oak. The vessel was propelled by oars as well as with sails. The bones of a man and of a horse were found inside, also a few tools but so eaten up with rust that they could hardly be distinguished. Two glass beads, the hilt of a sword, the remains of a coat of mail, a lance head, part of a shield and a portion of a pair of skates are the principal articles found in the ship.

NOTICE

To Farmers and Grangers!

SEAMLESS GRAIN BAGS!!

WE HAVE BEEN APPOINTED BY MR ELLIS READ (sole Agent for the Pacific Coast) Agents for Oregon for WILLIAM LAIRD & Co's

PATENT SEAMLESS GRAIN BAGS.

SAMPLES NOW ON VIEW.

BRADLEY, MARSH & CO.

First and Stark streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

mh21

GEO. L. STORY,

15 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

OFFERS FOR SALE

A New Lot of Paper Hangings,

Consisting in part of

SATINS,

GILTS,

STAMPED GOLD,

TINTS, ETC.

FARM FOR SALE.

ON UMATILLA RIVER 17 MILES FROM UMAtilla Landing. There is 160 acres of land, 90 acres fenced, a good log house, stable, fruit trees and other shrubbery, sufficient timber for fencing and fuel. For further particulars address or enquire of
E. A. WILSON,
Wilson Hotel, Umatilla Or
jan31tf

A P HOTALING, San Francisco } { E C LORD, Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J H. Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY,

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St. San Francisco

And 25 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.

[illegible]

To Take Effect Monday, Feb 16th 1874 at 4 A. M.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows

| LEAVE. | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 7 45 A M | Roseburg | 6 25 P M |
| Roseburg | 4 30 A M | Portland | 5 00 P M |

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows

| LEAVE. | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 3 50 P M | Albany | 8 25 P M |
| Albany | 5 30 A M | Portland | 10 05 A. M. |

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing,
PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

J BRANDT, Jr, Gen'l Sup't.

E P ROGERS
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

[illegible]

To take Effect Monday, March 30th, 1874, at 6 A. M.

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

AS FOLLOWS

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 3 00 P M | St. Joseph | 7 00 P M |
| St. Joseph | 6 00 A. M | Portland | 10 00 A. M |

Connecting at Cornelius with stages for Forest Grove. At St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street station on giving signal to the train but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty five cents extra.

Sunday Excursion Tickets withdrawn until May, 1874.

Freight received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, and will not be ready for shipment after 4 P M.

J BRANDT, Jr.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

[illegible]

Now COMPLETED from

COLUMBIA RIVER

TO

PUGET SOUND!

KALAMA TO TACOMA—THE TERMINUS.

By this Route QUICK TIME and LOWEST RATES are [illegible] for Passengers and Freight between

PORTLAND & COLUMBIA RIVER,

And Victoria and all Sound Ports, and Intermediate Points.

WEDNESDAY, JAN. 28, 1874.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

Time Schedule—C[illegible]

NORTHWARD.—Passengers and Fast Freight leaving Portland on O S N Co's Boats at 6 A M leave Kalama at 12 05 P M, connect at Tenino at 3 55 P M with Stage for Olympia, and arrive at Tacoma at 6 30 P M, connecting with First Class [illegible] of P. S S Nav Co, for all Sound Ports.

SOUTHWARD.—Leave Tacoma at 5 30 A. M, leave Tenino at 8 05 A M (Stage from Olympia connecting) and arrive at Kalama at 11.55 A.M connecting with O S N Co's Steamers for Portland and River points same day.

J W SPRAGUE,
General Superintendent.

H W FAIRWEATHER
Gen'l Freight and Ticket Agent.
Kalama Jan. 28 1874.

The Chicago, Rock Island and

PACIFIC RAILROAD,

[illegible]

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE.

With its connections East and West,

Is the Shortest, Quickest and Best [illegible] between the

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, [illegible] Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL—making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

The Central and Union Pacific Railroads,

AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North and South.

The most elegantly furnished Parlor [illegible] Cars ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned and run by this Company between Omaha and Chicago.

THROUGH TICKETS to all points East, can be obtained at the Oregon & California Railroad Office, Portland Oregon. And at C P. R. R. office in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be sure your Tickets read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH,
General Passenger Agent Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, General Sup't, Chicago.
WM. R. STEELE, P[illegible] Agent, San Francisco.

STOVES AND TINWARE

AT

DAVID COLE'S.

JOBBING & REPAIRING

DONE TO ORDER, AT PANIC PRICES.

The greatest inducements given to those desiring anything in my line. Call at

135 First St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill

CARRIAGE MAKING.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS NOW THE LARGEST CARRIAGE FACTORY in Portland. He has on hand and is making Buggies, Carriages, Express Wagons, Grocery Wagons &c.

As he imports his own material he is able to give a good article and sell at the lowest price.

His facilities for Painting Carriages are excellent, having a place[illegible] room for the purpose.

Shop and Depository, cor Jefferson and Front sts.

E. SMITH.

# The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 15 1874

### THE DUTY OF TO DAY

To day the Independent State Convention will convene at Salem The delegates so far as reported are such as to give assurance of a conscientious and earnest endeavor to meet the demands of the hour by the presentation of a ticket that will challenge the respect and command the confidence of the entire public. Men are what is wanted now Platforms are good enough in their places but they have become a mere device to be used while the election is pending and cast aside as soon as it is over It is come to be considered that political resolutions are no security for official action except so far as the officers are men of such sterling integrity and thorough competency as would insure faithful honest and efficient service without a platform The demand of the hour is for men men who are able and honest men who are patriotic and earnest men who will be the friends of the people, who will employ their talents for the reduction of the burdens of taxation, for the protection of the rights of the poor and the rich alike, for the protection of the weak against the strong

When such men are demanded the *people* are the best agency through which they are to be sought out and brought to the front Let it be understood that the man for the people is the man the people choose, and that, whether he be called from the farm, the bar or the political arena, is of little consequence, if his past action and his personal character are a sufficient guaranty of his integrity Personal fitness is the thing to be sought for, and personal fitness for public affairs can never consist with qualities that make the man an unworthy private citizen

### ABOUT THE DISTRICT NOMINATIONS

The *Bulletin* says W W Thayer, Esq, did not seek the nomination of the Independent Convention for Judge, nor authorize his name to be used as a candidate This is untrue Mr Thayer did not go round button-holing delegates for their votes, but when asked by some of his friends to allow his name to be used he consented, and not only consented but took a very lively interest in it. We know Thayer [illegible] the ring organ does, and unless we are greatly deceived in him he has given no countenance to the publication of the *Bulletin's* falsehood about his candidacy, or to its untruthful insinuations against his friends He was warmly supported by many delegates, among whom we were numbered We voted for him and did what little we could fairly and honorably do to get others to do so And he would in all probability have been the nominee of the Convention, but for suspicions that were raised against him by reason of the anxiety manifested by the attorneys of the railway company and the leaders of the ring to secure his nomination But their solicitude, added to the fact that his partner, Mr Williams had just been selected as the standard bearer of the ring in the State campaign, alarmed some who were inclined to vote for him. It was remembered that the ring never yet worked for a man whom they did not expect to use for their own purposes and though we did not entertain any suspicions of that kind about Thayer those who knew less of him than we were not so ready to suppose his case to be an exceptional one We shall be greatly disappointed in Thayer if he now consents to be made a cats paw with which the ring shall haul their Joe Thomas chestnut out of the fire

### THE TRIUMPH OF THE INFLATIONISTS

The debate in the Senate, April 6th, on the Merrimon substitute, was the culmination of the contest over inflation This bill, as adopted provides for the issue of $44,000 000 of irredeemable paper money, and its passage is to be understood as a virtual postponement of resumption Sherman warned his fellow Senators that the effect would be to inferentially authorize an increase of the public debt of the United States, and Conkling went so far as to move an amendment providing that nothing in the bill should be construed as authorizing such increase, *which amendment was defeated*—yeas 24, nays 27. Sherman, Conkling Schurz Thurman and other earnest opponents of inflation made a strong fight in Committee of the Whole, but the Merrimon substitute was adopted by a vote of 29 to 24, and the bill was reported to the Senate From a report of the proceedings we take the annexed

Sherman offered as a substitute the bill as reported by the Finance Committee with a modification extending the time for resumption of specie payment to January 1877 and providing for a retrenchment of 60 per cent of greenbacks in proportion to National Bank currency issued. Rejected yeas 23, nays 28

Schurz offered a sarcastic amendment providing that the Secretary of the Treasury should see that none of the evils naturally consequent on such legislation shall come upon the country

The Chair ruled the amendment out of order

The amendments adopted in Committee of the Whole were then agreed to

The question then recurred on the passage of the bill.

Conkling declared that the bill provided for putting out and keeping out $44,000 000 of irredeemable bank paper, which, while it might afford temporary relief would only pave the way for further disaster and distress It went against the experience of history, and dishonored the faith of the nation and every department of the Government as well as of the party which elected a majority of the Senators upon the floor, and the Chief Magistrate of the nation who was also pledged against this policy

Stewart and Anthony protested against the bill

Thurman said the dominant party in disregard of the recommendations of the President, the Secretary of the Treasury and the Finance Committee had adopted a measure prepared by a minority and had gone to the pine woods of North Carolina for a financial plan He believed it would disrupt the Republican party though he could not say his own party was very sound on the question.

Sargent said he relied upon another department of the Government to set right the wrong which had been done here This Administration had been elected upon a pledge contrary to this bill He believed there were men enough in the East and in the West to see any party or leader of any party perish who attempted to flood the country with an irredeemable paper currency

Schurz declared that the advocates of the bill might now think themselves benefited but the day would come when they would curse the hour they voted for it.

Friends of the bill declined to reply to these speeches and the question being on the passage of the bill the vote resulted as follows

Yeas—Allison Bogy Boreman Cameron, Carpenter Clayton Dorsey Ferry of Michigan Goldthwaite, Harvey Hitchcock Ingalls Johnston Lewis Logan McCreary Merrimon Morton, Norwood Oglesby, Pease Pratt Patterson Robertson, Ramsey, Spencer Tipton West and Windom—29

Nays—Anthony Cooper, Chandler, Cragin, Conkling Davis Fenton Frelinghuysen Hamilton of Mo Howe Hamilton, Hager, Hamlin Jones Kelly, Morrill Schurz Stewart Sargent Scott Saulsbury Sherman, Todd Thurman and Wadleigh—25

Paired—Brownlow Conover Gordon Mitchell Ransom Sprague and Wright in the affirmative with Bayard Boutwell Edmunds Flanagan Morrill of Me Stevenson and Stockton in the negative

Thus ends, as far at least as the legislative branch of the Government is concerned, one of the most important struggles that has occurred in the Senate since the close of the rebellion The result will disappoint the country, as we believe Morton and Cameron do not represent the sentiment of the people of the United States on the finance question, any more than they represent popular opinion on the Louisiana question The President holds in his hands the power to frustrate their schemes and his course will be closely watched

The Washington correspondent of the San Francisco *Bulletin* says a bill recently introduced by Senator Kelly which provides that in all cases where lands have been granted to the State of Oregon in aid of the construction of military wagon roads and it shall be shown by the certificate of the Governor that the roads have been constructed the patents for the lands granted shall issue in due form to the State or to any corporation to which the State shall by public act, have transferred its interest in said lands Under the law as it now stands there seems to be no adequate provision for the issuance of the patents in either case

The ladies of Bangor Maine have presented to the City Government a strong petition praying for the enforcement of the Prohibitory Law and declaring that unless the petition is granted they will try the prayer gauge In other New England towns praying bands co operate with the State Constabulary In Worcester, Massachusetts, this plan was adopted A few days since the State Constables made a seizure of 400 gallons of liquor One of the largest dealers in that city has agreed to give up the business Boston remains without a crusade

A Washington dispatch says Dawes denies emphatically that he has made any arrangements to retire from the Senatorial contest and take the Treasury Department Nevertheless, it is believed the President contemplates his succession to Richardson, whose retirement is deemed inevitable If Dawes' supporters go to Hoar the Butler men will endeavor to combine with the Democrats for the election of Adams or Banks Butler claims to control fifty Republican votes

Port au Prince dispatches give accounts of honors shown the memory of Sumner by the Government and citizens of Hayti Flags were at half-mast on receipt of the news the officials wore a badge of mourning and March 26th solemn and impressive funeral services were held in the cathedral attended by the President, the Cabinet the diplomatic corps, and all the Government officers

New gold mines have been discovered near the north fork of the Ouachita, in Arkansas, near the Choctaw line. The ore is pronounced rich and the mines inexhaustible Antimony is also found "in the most extensive lodes ever discovered in the world.' There is the wildest excitement and miners and adventurers are flocking to the scene.

Rear Admiral John Almy, who was at Callao early in this month, has been ordered to proceed in his flagship *Pensacola* to San Francisco and resume command of the North Pacific Station in place of Rear Admiral Pennock, transferred to the Asiatic Station

A crevasse in the levee in and near Sunflower Miss threatens to overflow a large number of the richest plantations in the Sunflower Tallahatchie and Yazoo bottoms in which case the damage will be immense

### LATEST NEWS ITEMS

Kaulbach, the celebrated historical painter died at Munich April 7th

The sovereignty of the Fiji Islands has been formally tendered to Great Britain

Judge Pierrepont hits several nails on the head in his letter to Senator Sherman on the finances Here is what certain Congressmen ought to consider a socdologer Add another hundred millions of irredeemable paper and in three years the farmer will be no better paid than a serf

The closing hours of the Wisconsin Legislature were disturbed by a peculiarly revolting case of bribery An insurance bill being before the Senate one of its members requested to state that $100 had been offered for his vote against the bill by the Milwaukee Mutual Life Insurance Company Intense excitement is said to have followed this announcement There was a panic in the Senatorial market at such a low quotation A committee was at once appointed to investigate the matter

In Indianapolis the other day a three and a-half year old child climbed through an attic window and walked along the ledge of the roof 42 feet from the ground the whole length of the house and there stood unconcerned and enjoying the prospect She was seen by the maid of all work who pleasantly called out Come down I've got something for you All right, cried the little one and she retraced her steps, and disappeared through the attic window in safety That girl deserves a liberal dowry

Sixteen thousand Hindoos (heathen by the way) have petitioned the Government to close up the liquor shops where the sentiment of the people is strongly opposed to them and especially near the schools and temples They recount that they have observed with anxiety that the higher classes as they have fallen under the influence of Western civilization have become addicted more and more to the vice of intemperance Whereas the nation before English aggression was noted for its sobriety How will that do for Pagans?

### DIED:

At Cape Horn Fishery W T April 1? James Hay a native of Peterhead Scotland aged [illegible] years
Sacramento Union please copy

## NEW TO-DAY.

FABRE IS PREPARED TO SERVE ANYTHING the market affords Try him

**FURNISHED HOUSE**

HOUSE TO LET AND FURNITURE FOR SALE. Quiet little bachelor establishment Apply to HENRY J [illegible] Front street

**FOR SALE**

TWO GOOD HORSES WAGON AND HARNESS Apply to ARTHUR C CHISLIFFD Foster's Building, First st
ap16d1t

**FOUND**

A WALLET CONTAINING A NUMBER OF VALuable papers on the road between Cornelius a[illegible] The owner can have the same by calling at [illegible] describing property and paying for this advertisement. ap1 d3t

## TURPENTINE AND OILS.

5000 GALLONS TURPENTINE,
5000 GALLONS DEVOE'S COAL OIL;
500 galls. Winter Strained LARD OIL;
For sale in lots to suit at lowest market rates by
W JACKSON & CO

## NEW TO-DAY.

GEO NEIMEYER. W H UTTER

## NEIMEYER & UTTER,
## Merchant Tailors,

FIRST STREET BET OAK AND PINE

NEW GOODS PERFECT FITS
LATEST STYLES. MODERATE TERMS.

## WINDOW GLASS.

1,000 BOXES ASSORTED SIZES, from [illegible]
At the Lowest Market Rates.

## HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

## Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,

97 Front Street.

### Books for the Penitentiary.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL VISIT THE CITIzens of Portland during the present week for the purpose of collecting any Books Periodicals &c that they may be willing to donate to the Library of the Penitentiary

The influence of interesting and profitable reading upon the minds of those who have violated the laws of the land and while they are subjected to confinement is a means of reformation that society cannot afford to dispense with

Wherever it has been tested the prisoners are not only more subject to discipline and efficient in work but it has been found in experience that the effect of proper reading matter upon the mind and heart is by no means transitory but ceases not its beneficial influence after the term of punishment is concluded

History Biography Travels Tales and descriptions of scenes in Actual Life Chromos Plants &c will be gladly received.

Any that have none of the above articles to give may help by contributing money as of necessity some expenses are incurred in collecting transportation &c All amounts as well as books received, will be acknowledged and accounted for by myself and those assisting me at the close of the week

E. B. FISKE,
Librarian Oregon State Penitentiary Salem
April 15 1874 4t

## P. VAN FRIDAGH.

DRY GOODS,

## Millinery & Fancy Goods Store.

79 FIRST STREET,
bet. Washington and Stark

### Millinery! Millinery!

BONNETS & HATS TRIMMED TO ORDER.

HAVING ENGAGED THE HELP OF A FIRST CLASS MILLINER, parties desiring to have any thing made or trimmed in the Millinery Line may rest assured that it will be done to perfection.

Receiving New Goods by every steamer I will always be supplied with the Latest Styles.

### DRY GOODS!

A CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS

Hair---Real Hair.

A No. 1 Switches,
Puffs,
Curls.

Remember 79 First street P VAN FRIDAGH

## SPRING OPENING
OF
## MILLINERY GOODS!
AT
## MISS J. MACNAMARA'S,

WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY,
April 8th 9th and 10th.

### All the Latest Styles!

In addition to the above will be displayed a large and well selected stock of

Lace Shawls and Sacks,
Ladies' Summer Suits,
Parasols, Ruffs, Collarettes,
Real Hair, Curls, Puffs, &c.

Remember the place, 71 First Street.

JUST RECEIVED

And now landing Ex MATTIE MACLEAY, from

HONOLULU, DIRECT,

## 4,042 kegs SUGAR

Of the following well known brands which we offer for sale in quantities to suit the Trade

Pioneer Mills XX, very choice,
" X, No. 1;
A, No. 2;
Lihue Horse;
" " GF;
East Maui, Nos. 2 and 3;
Hobron, No. 1, extra quality;
Koloa, No. 1;
Halawa, Nos. 1 and 2;
Waihu, Nos. 1, 2 and 3;

ALSO,

237 sacks Low Grade Sugar;
400 " Extra No. 1 Rice;
64 bbls. Molasses

CORBITT & MACLEAY.

## OYSTERS

A VERY FINE LOT OF

### Shoalwater Bay Oysters,

Just received at
THE "GEM"

These Oysters are the best lot of the season
ap14tf

J M DYER L B DYER

## DYER BROS.,
## Carriage and Wagon Makers.

HORSE SHOEING AND GENERAL JOBBING
Promptly attended to.

PLAIN & ORNAMENTAL,
Coach, Carriage and Sign Painting,
Executed by
MR C F PEARSON, Practical Painter
SHOP—Second St bet Stark and Oak

## SUGARS—PULU—RICE, &c.

FROM HONOLULU DIRECT BY BARK J A Falkinburg and other recent arrivals—
4 000 Kegs ISLAND SUGAR assorted grades
[illegible] Bales PULU
300 Bags TABLE RICE,
200 Kegs MOLASSES
For sale at low rates by
ALLEN & LEWIS

### $50 REWARD

WILL BE PAID FOR THE ARREST OF THOMAS GERRAND a half breed Indian accused of the crime of murder Gerrand is a heavy set young man between 19 and 20 years of age about 5 feet [illegible] inches in height, smooth face, dark eyes and hair When last seen (in Champoeg on the 11th of April) he was dressed in a dark suit and wore a white hat with broad brim.
B K MURPHY
Constable of Champoeg District

## Milk at 12½ Cents a Gallon!

I WILL FURNISH MILK TO HOTELS AT THE above price from and after this date
April 14 1874-d1m S W BEVIS

AMUSEMENTS.

## ORO FINO THEATER.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, APRIL 15, 1874.

GRAND

## DRAMATIC AND MUSICAL
## ENTERTAINMENT!

Given by the Members of the

## CATHOLIC SOCIAL UNION
AT ORO FINO THEATER,
ON
Wednesday Evening, April 15, 1874,
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE
## Catholic Library Association.

The performance will comprise the splendid scenic Drama in Five Acts founded on Scott's popular poem entitled the

## LADY OF THE LAKE!

Which will be rendered with all the original Music Appropriate Costumes and New Scenery prepared especially for this occasion

The Cast of Characters comprises nearly

### One Hundred Performers!

and no pains have been spared to render this beautiful Drama perfect in every particular

After which will be introduced a

## MUSICAL OLIO!

comprising Songs and Instrumental Music by the Leading Amateurs of the city

The whole to conclude with the side splitting Afterpiece (for the first time in this city) entitled

## POPPLETON'S PREDICAMENTS!

Admission—Dress Circle $1 00 Parquette 50c [illegible] Reserved Seats can be secured without extra charge at Gray's Music Store.

For synopsis of Scenery and Cast of Characters see programmes

The Steinway Piano used on this occasion has been kindly furnished by F J Benitz of Gray's Music Store

## 55TH ANNIVERSARY.

## Grand Celebration!

Of the Introduction of the

## INDEPENDENT ORDER
OF
## ODD FELLOWS

In the United States of America,

To be held in the City of Portland,

MONDAY, APRIL 27, 1874,

Consisting of a

PARADE AND ORATION

During the Day and

GRAND BALL

in the Evening

| | |
|---|---|
| President | JACOB THOMPSON. |
| Grand Marshal | C. C. PHILLIPS, |
| Orator | C. W. PARRISH. |
| Poet | J. W. WHALLEY. |
| Chaplain | P. KELLY. |

Procession will form at Odd Fellows Temple at one o'clock P M and take up line of march as follows:—Down First to C down C to Front, up Front to Morrison up Morrison to First up First to Madison up Madison to Fourth down Fourth to Alder down Alder to Masonic Hall where the Exercises of the day will take place after which the Procession will reform and march to the Odd Fellows' Temple

The Celebration will conclude with a

## Grand Ball in the Evening!

AT MASONIC HALL,

Tickets, $2 00, to be obtained (by presenting invitations) at the following places Alisky & Hegele's Harris & Blum's and of the members of the Committee

### COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

| Ellison Encampment No. 1. | |
|---|---|
| S HARRIS | J. THOMPSON |
| **Samaritan No. 2** | **Hawaia No 15** |
| J F JOHNSON | JAS CUMMING |
| W J ALGEO | S J SPRAY |
| THOS JOHNSTON | G I ABBOTT |
| **Orient No 17.** | **Minerva No 19** |
| C P YATE | C A WINTZINGERODE |
| J, W CLAYTON | C A ALISKY |
| P KELLY | J F MILLER |

## GRAND MAY DAY BALL!

To be given on
FRIDAY EVENING, MAY 1,
At the WASHINGTON GUARD ARMORY,
By the
## Anderson Drum Corps,
For the Benefit of the Corps

The object of the Ball will be to raise funds with which to purchase Uniforms During the evening an exhibition Drill will be given by the Corps Master Willie Morrisey the smallest boy in the Corps will also perform a Drum Solo

Professor PARRISH the well known and popular caller will officiate,

Tickets $1 50 admitting Gentleman and Ladies

Tickets can be purchased at the stores of Cill & Co Alisky & Hegele W A Hart M Gray or from members of the Corps

No person of doubtful character will be admitted
ap16dt [illegible]

## MEUSSDORFFER'S
SPRING STYLES IN
## HATS!

HAVE ARRIVED AND ARE OPEN FOR INspection and selection at

111 Front Street, Below Morrison,

Of entirely NEW STYLES AND GOOD QUALITY

We [illegible] respectfully recommend the

## INDEPENDENCE HAT!

which is now the leading Style in larger cities of our Union Among other styles and for Spring Trade are the

Kensington,
West Point, and
National Hats.

The latter is a [illegible] Hat and very appropriate for a Dress Hat

Don't omit calling on Meussdorffer

BEFORE PURCHASING ELSEWHERE.

## PHIL SAUNDERS,

Has Opened in Fine Style.

N E Cor A and First Streets

AN EXCELLENT LUNCH DAILY

### ANDREW J. MOSES,

Attorney at Law, Notary Public, Conveyancer and Commissioner of Deeds,

Has removed to No 3 Holmes Building near Ladd's Bank
ap16d1m

DRY GOODS.

## GRAND MILLINERY OPENING
OF THE SEASON!
AT
## "THE WHITE HOUSE"
ON
## Thursday, Friday & Saturday
OF THIS WEEK,

On which occasion we shall present a

Magnificent Display of

PARISIAN

## BONNETS & HATS

French Flowers, &c.

LEWIS & STRAUSS,

87 FIRST STREET

IMMENSE BARGAINS!

GREAT SLAUGHTER
OF
PARISIAN
## DRESS GOODS!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE CONsignment of Dress Goods direct from Paris which must be sold in

30 DAYS!

I offer the entire lot, consisting of 100 Pieces—5,000 Yards

Plain and Twilled Balerme Cloths,
Mozambiques,
English Serge,
Brocaded Poplin,
Striped Saterns,
Persian Cords
Belgian Cords,
&c., &c., &c.

All of which will be sold for

### 37 1-2 Cents per Yard.

These Goods are all worth from 50c to $1 per yard, and I would state there is NO HUMBUG in this sale

As this is a rare chance for bargains the Ladies will do well to call early

Also on hand a large Stock of

DOMESTIC GOODS,
At Reduced Rates.

P. SELLING,
Cor. First and Yamhill Streets

## IMPORTANT TO THE LADIES!

Received per steamer John L. Stephens

20 Cases New and Desirable Styles of

## Spring & Summer Goods

To which I call the particular attention of the public especially to our varied stock of

DRESS GOODS,

direct from New York

Col'd and Bl'k Alpacas,
Tycoon Repps,
Mohair Lustre and Polka Brocades
All of which will be sold at 25c
Jacquard Satin Striped
French Melange,
Serges, new shade
Japanese Poplins, &c.
At [illegible]

ALSO.

| | |
|---|---|
| American Prints | 10 yds for $1 |
| 1,500 yds Linen Crash | 10 yds for $1 |
| 20 ps (100) yds French Jaconett, | 25c per yd |
| 50 doz Linen Towels | 12½c each |
| 50 doz Ladies Cotton Hose | 12½c per pair |
| 75 " Childs Plain and Fancy Ribb'd Cotton Hose | 12½c per pair |
| 40 doz Thompson's Glove Fitting Corsets, | $1 each |
| 10 doz Ladies Ottoman Shawls | $3 to 3 50 |
| 50 doz Ladies Lace Hdkfs | 25c each |
| 25 doz Ladies and Child's Straw Hats, | 50c " |
| 10 ps Table Linen | 50c per yd |

Also—something entirely new in this market

Williams' Crochet Cotton on Spools.

These are bought [illegible] extensively in all the principal cities in the Eastern States and are recommended to exceed the present ones in use.

COUNTRY ORDERS SOLICITED

B. HAMBURGER, Ag't,
[illegible] First and Salmon sts Portland

## "HILL'S"
## Celebrated Buggy Harness.

## S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer

WOULD CALL SPECIAL ATTENTION TO A large assortment of Double and Single Buggy Harness of J R Hill & Co just received direct from the factory. p

## CARLETON
## HAS OPENED!

NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED LATE AGENTS OF the Howe Machine Company, having resigned such agency desire to return our thanks to our patrons and the public for their patronage and solicit for the company a continuance of the same
ap 3d [illegible] NEWPORT & DAVIS

OCEAN STEAMERS.

## FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO S Steamer

JOHN L STEPHENS,

FRANCIS CONNOR Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street for the above port,

FRIDAY, APRIL 17, 1874,
At 4 o clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

## FOR VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE, AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA.

JOHN HAYES Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports,

FRIDAY, MAY 1, 1874,
At 4 o clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner of F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

## Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o clock A M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 A M

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO, via Willamette Slough—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 A M

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M.
B G REED Vice President.

## Oregon Steamship Company's
STEAMBOATS.

### Notice.

FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, Sept. 22d, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

Will leave OREGON CITY every day (Sunday excepted) at 7:30 A. M. for Portland, returning will leave Portland for Oregon City at 2:30 P M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 8:15 A. M. connecting at Canemah with the steamer DAYTON on Tuesday and Friday connecting at Oregon City with the O & C R R Co at 3 P M. on Wednesday and Saturday for Portland.

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the Office of the O & C. L. R. Co., at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE.

Freight received until 5 P M.
J. D. BILES Agent

## Willamette River Trans. Co.'s

STEAMERS

WILL LEAVE

FLANDERS' WHARF AT 6 o'clock A. M.

EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY,

For Butteville, Champoeg, Fairfield, Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Eola, Independence, Buena Vista, Albany and Corvallis.

| | |
|---|---|
| Passage to Corvallis | $2 00 |
| Passage to Albany | 1 50 |
| Passage to Salem. | 1 00 |

B. GOLDSMITH, President.

## Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS W TROUPE, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM WASHINGTON Street Wharf, for Vancouver, at 2:30 P M
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A M
For freight or passage apply on board.

### The Steamer Calliope

WILL MAKE TRI WEEKLY TRIPS between

Portland, Monticello and Freeport,

Leaving American Exchange Wharf every Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 5 o clock A M, calling in at Lewis River on Wednesday up and Thursday down Will come up Willamette Slough on Monday and go down the Slough on Tuesdays.

For Freight or Passage apply on board

STAR LINE.

THE A 1 SCHOONER

DREADNOUGHT

Will receive Freight at the new Wharf foot of Alder street for all Ports on

PUGET SOUND,

on or about the 13th and will sail with dispatch larger portion of the cargo being engaged
C D MORRISON & CO
ap7d1t 98 Front st Portland

## STORAGE.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE PREPARED TO REceive on storage

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, GRAIN AND PRODUCE,

In their Warehouse on Front street just below R R Ferry Landing

BARNARD & GRISWOLD

## Something New!

JONES' SPRING BEDS!

BEST IN USE!

Cheaper and more serviceable than the Spring Mattress for sale by

BARNARD & GRISWOLD,
PORTLAND AGENTS

Front Street, next to R R Ferry Landing

M! M!! M!!
MORLOFF'S MOTH MIXTURE
MOST CERTAINLY DESTROYS
MOTHS LIKE MAGIC

Prepared and sold at
PFUNDER'S PHARMACY
HODGE CALEF & CO Wholesale Agents

### PATENT OUTSIDES

FOR LOCAL PAPERS, NOW USED IN 1500 offices in the United States.

For particulars address

PACIFIC NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING COMPANY
409 Washington street, San Francisco
ap1d2p1mwtm

WHITE GOODS—SWISS MULL DOTTED Swiss India Book India Twill French Tuck Muslin Tucked Frocking Plain Striped and Checked Nainsook and Jaconet Brussels Nett, Linens Lace Curtains, &c

HAMBURGH EMBROIDERIES and other New Goods Just received direct from New York by
JOHN WILSON,
107 Third St.

AUCTION AND COMM[illegible]

## A. B. RICHARDSON,
## AUCTIONEER

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK [illegible]

Auction sales

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENER[illegible] CHANDLERY AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and [illegible]

At Private S[illegible]

Large assortment of GROCERIES and [illegible]
Liberal advances made on C[illegible]
To parties declining Housekeeping I w[illegible]
that I will purchase Second [illegible]
A B RICHARDSON [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
REAL ESTATE, [illegible]
FURNITURE, GROC[illegible]
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, [illegible]

I will sell at my Auction [illegible]

WEDNESDAY APRIL 15, [illegible]

At 10 o clock A M.

REAL ESTATE.

Block No. 30, Couch's Addition

ALSO

FURNITURE.

BEDROOM, DININGROOM and KITCHEN

ALSO

GROCERIES.

200 bxs Candles.
30 kegs S I Syrup
150 bxs C O Soap
50 bxs I X L Soap
75 bxs L B Soap

A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

INSURANCE.

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE [illegible]
OF SAN FRANC[illegible]

Fire and Marine In[illegible]

Capital . . . . . . . . . [illegible]

JOHN H. REDINGTON
GEO H HOWARD
CHAS R STORY
N B EDDY
H. H. BIGELOW

DIRECTO[illegible]

Oregon [illegible]

PORTLAND P Wasserman C H [illegible] Smith D Mackay [illegible]
SALEM
ALBANY
DALLES
LEWISTON

HAMILTON [illegible]
Agent for Oregon and W[illegible]

MISCELLANE[illegible]

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE [illegible] for the above celebrated brand of [illegible] Whiskey I am in receipt of an invoice of [illegible] in barrels, half barrels and cases which [illegible] pared to offer to the trade at jobbing [illegible]

H. FLECKENSTEIN [illegible]
SOLE AGENT
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and [illegible]
No 14? First, near Taylor

5,000 WINDOW SA[illegible]
1,000 Bo[illegible]
ENAMELED GLASS.
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL [illegible]
[illegible]
And [illegible] stock of
DOORS AND [illegible]
In St[illegible]

REDUCED PR[illegible]

J. SIM[illegible],
56 FRONT STREE[illegible]

Call before purchasing [illegible]

GLAZING DONE TO [illegible]

KEEP COOL. K[illegible]

ONE
CENT
FOR A POUND OF [illegible]

WHICH I WILL DELIVER TO ALL [illegible] the City free of charge [illegible] season

Depot No 27 Stark street bet [illegible] and I streets.

My preparation [illegible] Summer will be [illegible] supply in the future [illegible] and cheapest Ice ever [illegible]

SEEDS! SEE[illegible]

A Complete Assortment of [illegible]

Field, Garden & Flower [illegible]

TREES SHRUBBERY PLANTS, [illegible]
Pruning Implements [illegible] all the [illegible] of Potatoes [illegible]

SEEDS A SPECIALTY.

Orders from a distance promptly [illegible]

HANSON & AIR[illegible]
SEED DEPOT,
CENTRAL MARKET PORTLAND
jan[illegible]

New York to Portland, [illegible]

THE A 1 BARK
MIDAS.

Will leave New York between the Fifteenth and [illegible] twentieth of May next [illegible] for Portland.
For Freight at [illegible] apply to
CHARLES DERBY [illegible]
Shipping [illegible] Commission [illegible]
New York April [illegible]

OPEN FOR BIDS.

THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] the winter [illegible] [illegible]

NOTICE.

ALL PARTIES INDEBTED TO THE LATE [illegible] of Newport & Davis [illegible] Company will make all [illegible] the office of the Company [illegible] General Agents of the Company [illegible] any other person or persons [illegible] will please remit at once [illegible]
THE HOWE [illegible]
ap1 d w

---

# The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING APRIL 15 187[illegible]

### CITY.

DONATIONS REQUESTED Dr E R Fiske [illegible] the librarian of the Oregon Stat[illegible] Salem [illegible] is now in the city As will [illegible] Penitentiary [illegible] where the object of Mr Fiske's v[illegible] appeals [illegible] to Portland [illegible] wait on our citizens and [illegible] solicit [illegible] at ions in the way of books perio[illegible] [illegible] the Library at the Penitentiary [illegible] cals [illegible] true observes The influence [illegible] Mr Fiske [illegible] and profitable reading upon th[illegible] of interest [illegible] minds of those who have violated the laws [illegible] the land and while they are subjected to co[illegible] finement is [illegible] means of reformation that s[illegible] [illegible] afford to dispense with Wher[illegible] [illegible] been tested the prisoners are n[illegible] ever it [illegible] subject to discipline and efficient i[illegible] only [illegible] it has been found in experien[illegible] work [illegible] proper reading matter upo[illegible] that [illegible] and heart is by no means [illegible] the [illegible] ceases not its beneficial infl[illegible] trans[illegible] after the term of punishment is co[illegible] ance after [illegible] Mr Fiske will remain in the city al[illegible] cluded [illegible] week and will gratefully acknowl[illegible] the pr[illegible] [illegible] of books in the line of works o[illegible] edge [illegible] biography travel tales and descrip[illegible] histori[illegible] scenes in actual life paintings, chro[illegible] tions [illegible] etc which it is given us [illegible] mos [illegible] and proper to contribute [illegible] He may deem fit [illegible] Eight [illegible] volumes were donated to th[illegible] Penitentiary Library by the citizens of Sale[illegible] at the [illegible] Fiske canvassed the plac[illegible] This is [illegible] doing handsomely for a small[illegible] town [illegible] Portland ought to do much better [illegible] [illegible] what she will Owing to th[illegible] fact [illegible] many of the books heretofore d[illegible] nated are too dry for mastication—being most[illegible] ly the [illegible] and prosaical clippings of th[illegible] free of knowledge—is one reason why the pre[illegible] [illegible] made in Portland If our ci[illegible] [illegible] be kind enough to have selected wh[illegible] zens w[illegible] they de[illegible] to give it will greatly facilitate t[illegible] the wor[illegible]

PETITION TO THE COUNCIL—The petitio[illegible] which has been circulated the past few days [illegible] and which has secured a large number of si[illegible] natures [illegible] that the Council will pass a[illegible] ordinance against the granting of any mo[illegible] licenses to sell spirituous liquors in Portlan[illegible] we are [illegible] formed will be presented to th[illegible] honorable body this evening The matter [illegible] entirely in the hands of the ladies—not of tho[illegible] immediately engaged in the crusade on th[illegible] saloons but others who are equally interested with the crusaders Those ladies who dai[illegible] visit the saloons for purposes of prayer [illegible] praise [illegible] the signatures to the petition [illegible] further than this they refuse to have an[illegible] thing to do with legal proceedings Prayer t[illegible] Almighty God is their weapon and they leav[illegible] others [illegible] manipulate the law

MR HUBBARD'S CONDITION A gentlema[illegible] writing from Champoeg under date of the 12t[illegible] inst., says in reference to the late shootin[illegible] affray at that place an account of which w[illegible] published in yesterday's issue Mr Hubbar[illegible] is lying in a very critical condition with [illegible] pistol shot wound through his neck from fro[illegible] back, while his devoted wife and many friends linger about his bed fearing the worst, but hoping almost despairing The trouble end[illegible] ing so tragically arose from a settlement in[illegible] volving $20 or $25 The would be murderer i[illegible] skulking near as is supposed to wreak his [illegible] some vengeance upon two other men whom h[illegible] has vowed to kill Earnest and determined men are scouring the country for him As he is quite young not 20 his capture is certain I refrain from particularizing that justice ma[illegible] not be accused of taking advantage of the pre[illegible] judice of the people

HIS POSITION—As an incorrect impression may be drawn from that portion of the [illegible] of Dr Lindsley's discourse which was pub[illegible] lished in yesterday's issue relating to w[illegible] suffrage we will be more specific The posi[illegible] tion assumed by Dr Lindsley in relation to woman suffrage as we understand it, is, tha[illegible] he is an advocate of the enfranchisement of women providing that the ravages of intem[illegible] perance cannot be stayed in any other manne[illegible] He favors the placing of the ballot in the hand[illegible] of the ladies as the *dernier resort* when it i[illegible] the last and only alternative which can restrai[illegible] and place the terrible traffic under social ban[illegible] Not desiring to place the gentleman in a wron[illegible] attitude we have thus concisely stated hi[illegible] position

TRIAL TRIP—The little propeller which ha[illegible] been lying at the foot of F street for som[illegible] [illegible] receiving the finishing touches and t[illegible] machinery etc has so far advanced towar[illegible] completion that the trial trip was mad[illegible] yester[illegible] day This little craft belongs to Mr Jame[illegible] Williams She was constructed expressly [illegible] run among the fisheries down the Columb[illegible] This propeller—which we learn will be called the [illegible]—is neatly and compactly built [illegible] and scuds along at a very creditable rate [illegible] speed

MISSING—We learn that a man named Jac[illegible] Simpson who has been residing at Sauvie's Island for some time, has been missing from hi[illegible] home since last Saturday His family hav[illegible] been vainly searching for him and yesterda[illegible] two of his sons made application to the Chi[illegible] of Police for aid Up to present writing [illegible] ing concerning the whereabouts of Simpso[illegible] was known

WEATHER REPORT—From the records of th[illegible] U S Signal Station of Observation Portlan[illegible] Oregon April 14, 1874

| | 7 A M | 2 P M | 9 P M |
|---|---|---|---|
| Thermometer | 44 | 49° | 45° |
| Wind direction | S | S | S W |
| Velocity in lbs pr hour | 8 | 12 | [illegible] |
| Weather | Cloudy | Cloudy | Lt Rain |
| Rain | | | [illegible] |

THE [illegible] CHARTER—City Treasurer Lew[illegible] requests us to state that he will close the ta[illegible] roll at three o clock this afternoon If you wish to save costs take advantage of the op[illegible] portunity to pay up previous to the abov[illegible] hour This is positive To morrow the ta[illegible] roll will be placed in the hands of the Chief o[illegible] Police for collection

OFFICERS—At the annual meeting of the stockholders of the East Portland Odd Fel[illegible] lows Hall Association held last Saturday the following officers were chosen P Kelly Vic[illegible] President, R F Ausano, H L Williams J [illegible] and J W Clayton a Board o[illegible] Directors

DREDGING—The Government dredger is now at work at the Hog's Back engaged in deepen[illegible] ing the channel Work at that point will con[illegible] tinue for some time when the dredger will be removed to [illegible] will be commenced

SPECIAL SESSION—There will be a special term of the Circuit Court of Multnomah county [illegible] for the disposition of such business as ma[illegible] [illegible] commencing on the 16th of May

### BUSINESS NOTICES

Mr W H Utter has associated with George Neimeyer [illegible] in the merchant tailoring business [illegible] Both [illegible] gentlemen have had a large experience [illegible] [illegible] plain and fa[illegible]

[illegible] the card of Jackson & [illegible]

Our lady readers are requested to [illegible]

### THE COURTS

DISTRICT [illegible]

[illegible] TUESDAY APRIL 14 1874 [illegible] Morell A [illegible] Grand jury recalled empanelled and sworn Lloyd B Cooke appointed foreman [illegible] Calvin Patterson [illegible] default heretofore entered [illegible] Adjourned until to morrow

Spring Suits latest styles
Boys Clothing [illegible]
Hats for all—Everything new
Furnishing Goods of every description
A varied stock largest in the city
The popular resort for purchasers
Prices regulated to suit the times.
[illegible] The place is
BECK & WALDMAN'S
Front and Washington streets

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

TION AND COMMISSION

**A. B. RICHARDSON,**

**UCTIONEER**

OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL MER-CHANDISE AND HORSES

ys---Wednesday and Saturday.

At Private Sale.

rtment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
l advances made on Consignments.
s declining Housekeeping I will mention
purchase Second Hand Furniture.
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

ular and Peremptory Sale
OF
REAL ESTATE,
NITURE, GROCERIES,
AL MERCHANDISE, ETC

ll sell at my Auction Salesroom on
DNESDAY APRIL 15, 1874
At 10 o clock A. M

REAL ESTATE.
20, Caruthers' Addition

ALSO
FURNITURE.
, DININGROOM and KITCHEN FUR-NITURE.

ALSO
GROCERIES,
Candles.
S I. Syrup
. O Soap
X L Soap.
L. B. Soap.

. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

INSURANCE.

HOME

**L INSURANCE COMPANY**
OF SAN FRANCISCO
and Marine Insurance.

al.......... $1,000 000.

REDINGTON ... President
HOWARD ... Vice President
STORY ... Secretary
DY ... Marine Secretary
GELOW ... General Manager

DIRECTORS:
[illegible]
ND P Wasserman C H Lewis R Gold-smith D Macleay L ... [illegible]

HAMILTON BOYD
ent for Oregon and Washington [illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS.

BLUE LICK

**WHISKEY.**

NG BEEN APPOINTED SO[LE AGENT] ... the above celebrated brand of ... I am in receipt of an invoice of ... half barrels and cases, which I am ... offer to the trade, at jobbing rate.
FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT
ale Dealer in Wines and Liquors
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

WINDOW SASH.
1,000 Boxes Gl
LED GLASS.
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS
And Full Stock of
ORS AND BLINDS
In Store at
DUCED PRICES
J. SIMON,
FRONT STREET.
before purchasing elsewhere
LAZING DONE TO ORDER

P COOL. KEEP COOL
ONE
CENT
R A POUND OF ICE!
I WILL DELIVER TO ANY PARTIES ... City free of charge during the ...
o. 27 Stark street between First a[nd] ...
preparations at the Lower Cascades ... will be to such a large extent ... the future the whole State w... est Ice ever brought to this market
GEORGE A ULLICH.

EDS! SEEDS!
Complete Assortment of FRESH
Garden & Flower Seeds.
S SHRUBBERY PLANTS, BULBS
plements, and all the popular var of Potatoes etc etc
EEDS A SPECIALTY.
m a distance promptly attended to
ANSON & AIKEN,
SEED DEPOT,
L MARKET PORTLAND OREGON
jan7dawtm

ork to Portland, Direct.
THE ...
MIDAS,
New York between the Fifth and F... May next, Direct for Portland. ...ht at lowest rat... apply to
CHARLES DIMON,
Shipping and Commission Merchan...
April 1 ...

OPEN FOR BUS...
NDERSIGNED HAS MOVED ... [illegible]
W H BETTS ...

NOTICE.
RTIES INDEBTED TO THE LATE ... esport & Davi... will make all future payments ... the Company ... to Cannon & Ar... nts of the Company and in no ... rson or persons. Those now in ... remit at once through Wells Fargo ...
THE HOWE MACHINE CO
No. 107 Third ...

## CITY.

DONATIONS REQUESTED—Dr E R Fiske of Salem the Librarian of the Oregon State Penitentiary, is now in the city As will appear elsewhere, the object of Mr Fiske's visit to Portland is to wait on our citizens and to solicit donations in the way of books periodicals, etc, to the Library at the Penitentiary Mr Fiske very truly observes "The influence of interesting and profitable reading upon the minds of those who have violated the laws of the land and while they are subjected to confinement, is a means of reformation that society cannot afford to dispense with Wherever it has been tested, the prisoners are not only more subject to discipline and efficient in work, but it has been found in experience that the effect of proper reading matter upon the mind and heart is by no means transitory but ceases not its beneficial influence after the term of punishment is concluded" Dr Fiske will remain in the city all the present week and will gratefully acknowledge donations of books inclusive of works on biography travel tales and descriptions of scenes in actual life paintings chromos, plants, etc etc, which this generous public may deem fit and proper to contribute Eight hundred volumes were donated to the Penitentiary Library by the citizens of Salem the time Dr Fiske canvassed the place This is certainly doing handsomely for a small town Portland ought to do much better and we doubt not but what she will Owing to the fact that many of the books heretofore donated are too dry for mastication—being mostly theological and physical clippings of the tree of knowledge—is one reason why the present attempt is made in Portland If our citizens will be kind enough to have selected what they desire to give, it will greatly facilitate the work

PETITION TO THE COUNCIL—The petition which has been circulated the past few days, and which has secured a large number of signatures, praying that the Council will pass an ordinance against the granting of any more licenses to sell spirituous liquors in Portland we are informed will be presented to that honorable body this evening The matter is wholly in the hands of the ladies—not those directly engaged in the crusade on the saloons but others, who are equally interested with the crusaders Those ladies who daily visit the saloons for purposes of prayer and praise, add their signatures to the petition, but further than this they refuse to have anything to do with legal proceedings Prayer to God is their weapon and they leave others to manipulate the law

MR HOWARD'S CONDITION—A gentleman writing from Champoeg, under date of the 13th inst, says, in reference to the late shooting affray at that place, an account of which we published in yesterday's issue "Mr Hubbard is lying in a very critical condition with a pistol shot through his neck from front to back, while his devoted wife and many friends are about his bed, fearing the worst but hoping, almost despairing The trouble ended tragically, arose from a settlement in regard to $20 or $25. The would be murderer is ... near, as is supposed, to wreak his ... upon two other men whom he has vowed to kill. Earnest and determined men are scouring the country for him As he is quite young, not 20 his capture is certain ... from ..., that justice may not be ... of taking advantage of the prejudice of the people."

DR LINDSLEY'S ...—As an incorrect impression may ... from that portion of the synopsis of Dr Lindsley's discourse which was published in yesterday's issue relating to woman suffrage, we will be more specific The position assumed by Dr Lindsley in relation to woman suffrage, as we understand it, is, that his advocacy of the enfranchisement of women ... that the ravages of intemperance cannot be stayed in any other manner than the placing of the ballot in the hands of ... as the ... when it is the last and only alternative which can restrict and place the terrible traffic under social ban ... to place the gentleman in a wrong ..., we have thus concisely stated his ...

TRIAL TRIP—The little propeller which has been lying at the foot of F street for some weeks, receiving the finishing touches and the machinery etc., has so far advanced toward completion that the trial trip was made yesterday. This little craft belongs to Mr James Williams She was constructed expressly to ... along the fisheries down the Columbia. The propeller—which we learn will be called the Pet ...—is neatly and compactly built and ... along at a very creditable rate of speed

MISSING—We learn that a man named Jack Simpson who has been residing at Sauvie's Island for some time, has been missing from his home since last Saturday His family have been vainly searching for him, and yesterday one of his sons made application to the Chief of Police for aid. Up to present writing nothing concerning the whereabouts of Simpson was known

WEATHER REPORT—From the records of the U S Signal Station of Observation Portland, Oregon April 14, 1874.

| | 7 A. M. | 2 P M | 9 P M. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Thermometer | 44° | 54° | 46° |
| Wind, direction | S | [illegible] | S W |
| Velocity miles per hour | 8 | 12 | 6 |
| Weather | Cloudy, | Cloudy | Lt Rain |
| Rain | | | 0.15 inches. |

LAST CHANCE.—City Treasurer Lewis ... us to state that he will close the tax ... at three o'clock this afternoon. If you wish to save costs, take advantage of the opportunity to pay up previous to the above ... This is positive. To morrow the tax ... will be placed in the hands of the Chief of Police for collection.

OFFICERS.—At the annual meeting of the ... of the East Portland Odd Fellows Hall Association, held last Saturday the following officers were chosen ... Kelly, Vice ..., H L Williams J. ... and John W Clayton, as a Board of Directors

DREDGING.—The Government dredger is now at work at the Hog's Back engaged in deepening the channel. Work at that point will continue for some time, when the dredger will be removed to some other place where operations ...

SPECIAL SESSION—There will be a special term of the Circuit Court of Multnomah county for the disposition of such business as may come before it, commencing on the 16th of May

### BUSINESS NOTICES.

Mr W H. Utter has associated with George ... in the merchant tailoring business These gentlemen have had a large experience What they say in the ad is plain and to the point.

Attention is called to the card of Jackson & Co Their stock of oils is large as the announcement indicates The firm is thus enabled to furnish the articles named at the very lowest figures. Send in your orders

Our lady readers are requested to observe the new advertisement of Mr P Van Fridagh We are not posted in the matter of describing the contents of a dry goods house but we are certain the ladies will find everything as stated in the new announcement. Mr Van Fridagh has a reputation of keeping a full line of goods and can supply all demands made by the ...

### THE COURTS

U S DISTRICT COURT—DE[ADY], J

TUESDAY April 14 1874

Jesse Cornelius D C Merrill A C Smith and Peter Taylor grand jurors excused
Grand jurors called, empannelled and sworn
Loyd Brooke appointed foreman
U S vs Calvin Patterson motion to set aside defaults heretofore entered allowed.
Adjourned until to-morrow

Spring Suits, latest styles.
Spring Clothing—just the thing
Hats for all—Everything new
Furnishing Goods of every description
A splendid stock, largest in the city
The popular resort for ...
Prices ... to suit the times.
And the place is
BECK & WALDMAN'S
Front and W... streets

## APPLES VS. POTATOES.

The following good joke has just reached our ears which is too rich to be lost The incidents connected with this practical joke occurred many years ago and the principal actors are Mr Al Zeiber ye genial host at the Cosmopolitan Mr Baum (who supports the nude part of General) the well known merchant and Capt Molthrop It our information is correct it was in the year 1852 Apples were apples you know in those early times and commanded a pretty stiff price—only about $16 per box As a matter of course there was considerable speculation in the fruit traffic and it was a common occurence to get up a corner in the market Well to the joke Along in the fall or winter General Baum took the boat and ascended to Salem bent on a speculating tour He purchased several hundred boxes of apples from an old farmer residing on Mill Creek bottom some distance southeast of Salem In due time the apples were boxed hauled through the mud and rain to Salem and then placed on board the old Canemah General Baum who was superintending the shipment of the fruit took the same steamer and came down However on the way down the river an apple speculator from Dayton came on board at one of the landing places Having an optic for ... the speculator soon espied the apples and was not long in ascertaining who was the owner Negotiations were soon pending between the General and the speculator which resulted in a transfer of proprietorship of the fruit Baum ... his pockets with a large number of the yellow boys (a slang phrase in those days for gold slugs and twenties) the General bade his friend adieu when the boat touched at Canemah, and came on to Portland Our apple speculator placed the fruit in the warehouse at Canemah where it remained several weeks Captain Molthrop, who, in those early times run a sailing vessel between San Francisco and Portland finally purchased all these apples They were shipped on his vessel and having escaped the "perils" of the raging main arrived in safety at their destination Here Capt Molthrop disposed of the fruit to some large firm who were dealing extensively in Oregon apples When the boxes were opened for examination and repacking, all the fruit was found to be in good order, except *one box* Judge of the surprise we might add indignation of the purchasers, when, on opening this box, to find it filled up with *potatoes* It could not have been the result of accident for the potatoes were carefully wrapped up in brown paper and packed in the same manner as were the apples Complaints of the deficiency were made to Capt Molthrop, but that gentleman disclaimed any knowledge of the deception Amicable adjustment was at length effected between the parties by Capt Molthrop paying the difference Returning to Portland on the next trip Capt Molthrop "tackled" our old friend the "General" and related the story of the potatoes The "General" was as much astonished as any of them, and of course denied all knowledge of the transaction As the fruit had not been purchased directly from Baum of course Capt Molthrop could not demand payment for the spurious box and so the matter dropped Frequently, in subsequent years, the conversation between Molthrop and Baum recurred to that box of potatoes, and the two gentlemen used to laugh heartily over the incident and often wonder and surmise who had perpetrated the joke but they never could learn Last fall the matter was spoken of at the Cosmopolitan Hotel in the presence of Mr Al Lieber when the two men again began to conjecture as to who had played that joke Al began to shake his sides with laughter and declared "he'd have to let the cat out of the bag 'Gentlemen,' said he, 'I can easily explain that little mysterious circumstance You doubtless will remember that I was purser on the old *Canemah* at that time Well, while the fruit was on the boat coming down, we—that is the steward and myself emptied the apples out of one of the boxes filled it up with potatoes, nailed down the lid and put it back We played that joke and we did it with a little hatchet, too" The General cast an astonished leer at the Captain who returned it with interest then both stared a blank stare at "Al" and then all simultaneously burst into a loud laugh which was interrupted by Al who blandly said "That happened 22 years ago, but it's too rich to be lost, gentlemen, what will you have

### LOCAL BREVITIES.

Muddy streets

Hotels crowded

Council meets this evening

Another big mail last night

Damp, disagreeable, chilly—yesterday

Fifteen days more of the oyster season

Ice cream is announced at the restaurants

The steamer arrived at 8 30 o clock last evening

The *Gussie Telfair* lies at the sawmill below the city

Work on the interior of the Custom House continues

Bad weather for the ladies to show their spring suits

The Independent State Convention meets at Salem to-day

The brig *Perpetua* arrived at Seattle from San Pedro Cal, on the 9th inst

Numerous dwelling houses are being erected in different parts of the city

The *John L Stephens* made her first appearance at the wharf last night in several months

The Pioneer and Arcadian base ball clubs meet at their respective rooms on Saturday evening

The schooner *Superior* and barkentine *Portland* are on the way to this port from San Francisco

The widow of Capt Wm Dall of the steamer *Columbia* died at Plainfield New York March 6th

The youth who eat twenty four hard boiled eggs on Easter says he is ashamed to look an honest hen in the face

John Holton goes to the Dalles this morning, to make arrangements for the early appearance of Dr McKay and his Indians in this city

Mr Paul Richter was out yesterday after a brief spell of confinement caused by an accident It will be some time ere he fully recovers

Early next month a grand soiree dansante will be held at the Progress Club rooms In point of brilliancy it will be equal to any ever held in this city

The first saloon invaded by the ladies in their crusade has closed for want of patronage Was it owing to the crusade or other causes that is the question

The iron columns of Ankeny's new building are in position The new edifice will be a marked addition to the many improvements in the vicinity of the Central Market

Says a late S F *Alta* "The export of agricultural implements to Portland Oregon is very large Every vessel loading for here has these in large quantities nearly all of the most improved patterns The indications are that Oregon is preparing for a mighty harvest

### CIRCUIT COURT—COLUMBIA COUNTY

The Circuit Court for Columbia County convened at St Helens on Monday morning His Honor Judge Upton presiding On Tuesday the following proceedings were had

The Grand Jury in the case of the St ... charged with adultery returned a ...

In the case of ... Maury and Lieut W R Dunbar ... dismissed ... [illegible]

For a fine picture go to Dennes new photograph room Yamhill and First street Employs one of the best (lately from the East) photographers and retouchers in Oregon Sure to please all who give him a trial Only one flight of stairs

The storekeeper who can lay in large and varied Stocks of Goods should be able to afford his patrons excellent opportunities to purchase just what they want at the lowest figures. This is just what JO KOHN opposite National Bank invariably does His latest importations are so varied and the prices marked down so low that all can be accommodated Be sure and look through his stock.

Oppression after eating headache nervous debility, are the effects of Indigestion One or two at most of *Parsons' Purgative Pills* will give immediate relief

*Johnson's Anodyne Liniment* may be administered to children with perfect success In cases of croup whooping cough influenza and almost any of the diseases to which they are liable

## AMUSEMENTS.

Oro Fino Hall was crowded last night notwithstanding the heavy rain which fell early in the evening Never before had the Lady of the Lake as dramatized been presented to the citizens of Portland and hence there was much anxiety felt by the public to witness it and besides, the amateurs who presented it have a host of friends in our community who felt great interest in the manner in which the piece should be put on the stage The drama consists of three acts and is a much abridged and well condensed dramatization of Scott's splendid poem of that name The characters music and scenery are all Scotch and to them attaches a strange and thrilling interest The music last evening was appropriate and a better orchestra has seldom been collected in this city. The leading male characters are Fitz james King of Scotland and Sir Roderick Dhu the renowned Scottish outlaw The first was assumed by Mr Charles Petrain and many portions of the play he brought out with excellent effect the latter by Mr S J McCormick who was prominent in all who saw him in the character ... very well indeed He is ready and adaptive, and is ... among all the amateurs we have ever seen on the stage Capt Wiley as Douglas also a famous hero in Scottish history sustained his part well and pleased his friends Mr H ... Lunk as suitor to Ellen the heroine of the poem acquitted himself with credit, as did Mr W F Kelly as Allen Bane a Highland minstrel Mr M J Gleason as a hermit attached to the clan of Roderick Dhu. Larry Higgins J Armstrong, H Edwards and A C Smith as clansmen of Roderick and R Fay F Mangold A Vaquier as ... M Guarin as attendant on Fitzjames all did fairly and with more practice will present the parts assigned them very creditably The ladies represented in the play are Lady Margaret mother of Roderick Dhu Blanche of Devan and Ellen the Lady of the Lake Mrs J R Wiley represented Lady Margaret, Miss Annie Showers Blanche and Miss Maggie Burke appeared as Ellen These ladies were very well received in their respective characters and sustained themselves in an excellent manner

The select musical olio following the drama and consisting of the song, Friend of the Brave sung by Mr E Atkinson which was well rendered, Beautiful Venice' which Miss Mary Gorman sang beautifully and in which she was loudly encored and a duet by Mr Herman and Miss I Showers also was rendered well

The farce Poppleton's Predicament, was the concluding part of the evening's entertainment, and no ordinary troupe of professionals could bring out the merits of it any more fully than did these amateurs Mr McCormick appears to great advantage in this piece and kept the house in a roar of laughter throughout in which he was well sustained by his servant Thomas—Mr Fay—and J Kelly as Arthur Hardup, who got the old gentleman into the predicament, and then made him pay his way out The lady characters in this farce are generally in search of a husband, and Poppleton, an old bachelor, advertises a baby found while Arthur clandestinely puts in the papers a notice desiring proposals for marriage and signs it Poppleton. So the old gent proposes to give the ladies who call on him the baby, when the object of their calls is matrimony Hence the predicament Misses Raleigh Maher Nieber Caughlin and Fay represented the ladies, and all did very well, indeed Mr White in female costume also represented one of the applicants for Poppleton's hand and fortune and the scene between them was enough to provoke the great applause which it received

The play will be repeated this evening, by a very general request, and all should attend as they will receive more than their money's worth of amusement, and aid a worthy cause by so doing We congratulate the Catholic Social Union and Library Association on the success last night and trust that of future performances will be ... encouraging

### FROM STICKEEN.

The Victoria *Standard* of a late date contains the following items of interest which were brought down to Fort Wrangel by the messenger Sylvester

There is nothing new to note The weather was extremely cold and it is impossible to prospect

The opinion formed of the country by the miners in general, is favorable There is no doubt whatever of the richness of the mines as reported after last years prospect, but one year's further prospecting is necessary I found 250 men in the mines and met 300 on the way, bound in

Supplies in the mines are quite limited Prices are as follows Flour ... bacon $1 sugar, $1, tea, $2 50, tobacco $3 per pound

I met on the way in to the mines and within 80 miles of their destination Lewis Russians 21 in number carrying on sleds 300 pounds each and will probably deliver 200 pounds each at the mines

At the Hudson's Bay Post met Turron's men nine in number carrying 300 pounds each, having cached the balance of their goods

Navigation for stern wheelers will probably open about the 20th or 25th of this month

The stock of provisions at present at the mines will not last the men now there more than six weeks

The Stickeen river is expected to be navigable by April 20th and until a trail is made packing will be worth from 50 to 60 cents per lb, from Buck's Bar to Dease Lake

THE QUEEN'S RECEPTION TO HER RUSSIAN DAUGHTER-IN-LAW—A few minutes before 1 a cheer resounded down the line from the crowd that stationed itself by the rails and almost simultaneously the long expected train dashed into the station drawing up with marvelous precision, with the royal carriage facing the door of the waiting room The Queen had stepped forth as the engine passed, and almost before the train stopped the Duke of Edinburgh jumped out and was in the arms of his mother, who kissed him lovingly on either cheek But the warmth of this reception was eclipsed by that which awaited the young lady, with a face paler than the white flower that trembled in the wreath across her bonnet There was no introduction of the bride to her mother Perhaps when the Duke of Edinburgh turned round and held out his hand to his wife he had it at heart to speak the words of introduction but before the Duchess could take the proffered hand, the Queen had quickly advanced and clasping both the bride's hands, kissed her again and again. Then the Princess of Wales coming forward to renew her old acquaintance kissed her sister and finally the Prince of Wales added his welcome in brotherly fashion

The debilitated should give FELLOWS' a trial

SPRING STYLES.—A thorough inspection of the latest spring styles in Clothing and Furnishing Goods by Mr J D Scharf of J O NEIL & CO while in San Francisco has resulted in the selection of everything new and that will be ... completed opening the new stock Their customers and the public generally are invited to call and examine the new arrivals Mr Scharf selects expressly to suit Portland trade and the new goods will be sure to please them ... Call

### HACK, HACK! COUGH, COUGH

Cough is a symptom of ... [illegible]

*DOCTORS SOON ...* [illegible]

Dr PIERCE—For the past five months I have ... [illegible] In all cases I have found it to act gently yet thoroughly and effectually in removing the various diseased conditions and bringing about a healthy action throughout the system
Yours fraternally ... HALL M D

**Chinook Salmon**—Spring Salmon have commenced running and QUINN on Washington st, receives daily from his Fisheries on the Columbia River large lots and is prepared to sell cheap The trade liberally dealt with City and country orders respectfully solicited JAMES QUINN
Proprietor Union Fish Market Washington st
P O Box 2... ap13d1m

## A CALL TO TEMPERANCE PEOPLE.

PORTLAND, April, 1874

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN.

I crave the attention of your honor as the Chairman of a very large house through which your useful paper is in circulation Sir, I want to bring before you and this house the subject of the retribution of God Almighty in the sense of visiting for iniquity

Without being farther tedious, otherwise design special brevity, we state once for all that it is everywhere the doctrine of the infallible Word of God that crime shall be punished sometime somewhere and in some way The time when the place where and the manner in which it is done is of God Almighty's ... Our object is ... to bring before you this ... as it relates to the present state of existence God has left some especial ... with reference to this matter for the instruction of after ages to the end of time A few examples only we shall offer The first to which we shall call your attention is the history of Hagar Abraham and family the history of which see in Genesis 16th chapter ... chapter of the same book The sum of the information we get there amounts to this that Hagar was undoubtedly a godly woman, and although the inspired record does not charge Sarah with crime what a retribution for the bad treatment of a pious servant girl

Joshua 7th chap contains the story of the theft ... trial and execution of Achan for stealing a Babylonish garment two hundred shekels of silver and a wedge of gold from among the spoils taken at the capture of Jericho The appropriation of any of those spoils to any personal or private purpose had been especially interdicted by God Now this interdiction looked to two of the highest considerations relating to their future national quietude first that they must be obedient to God, however tempting the acquirement of property might be contrary to the Divine command Secondly that anything like thieving was never to be tolerated among them The sequel shows what awful retribution followed this offense This was doubtless designed as a great warning example never to be forgotten In Acts 5th chap there is a parallel case that of Ananias and Sapphira The first stands monumental in the early history of the national church of God. The second alike monumental in the infant church of Jesus Christ in its world wide mission read and understood Yet it is evident from the surpassing grief of Abraham arising out of the case that the wrong was great, for who can tell the anguish of Abraham's heart when he put the bottle of water upon Hagar's shoulder and the boy at her side and started her—no doubt with the tears flowing freely down her cheeks—into a dreary, destitute wilderness? I imagine I see Abraham looking after Hagar and the lad until they were lost to sight deeply deploring the necessity for the sake of family peace of her banishment Now this in the sight of God was wrong—socially and morally wrong—and a great breach of common humanity and much of the blame, if not all the rested upon Sarah Abraham's wife This crime must be avenged Ishmael for aught we know became a pious man and a benefit and a blessing to his wronged mother was to be a wild man so far as the intermingling and blending of his posterity with other nations was concerned whose habits were to be a source of annoyance to his neighbors, apparently to the end of time—at least it is so up to the present time for the Arabs in their almost innumerable clans and tribes are unmistakably the descendants of Ishmael

The fourth and last we shall take from the divine oracles is the notorious case of David and Uriah the Hittite You will find in the 12th chapter II Samuel 9th and 10th verses the following "Wherefore hast thou despised the commandment of the Lord to do evil in His sight thou hast killed Uriah the Hittite with the sword, and hast taken his wife to be thy wife and hast slain him with the sword of the children of Ammon Now therefore, the sword shall never depart from thine house because thou hast despised Me and hast taken the wife of Uriah the Hittite to be thy wife &c. The after history shows full well notwithstanding David's unfeigned repentance, as shown in the 51st Psalm what awful retribution followed this crime in his family

We hastily pass over other cases of a kindred character and pray you to fix your attention upon the Virginia Colony on James river Perhaps a more illy qualified community for their destination never reached American soil Their helplessness in clearing away the forests and subduing the country suggested the idea of negro slavery Thus the slave traders found a market for their ill gotten gains in the North American Colonies By these means African slavery in America spread abroad with all its hurtful consequences and at no time was it anything but mischief to the best interests of the people of the United States God in his providence and mercy long ago pointed out the way to escape the worst in the atrocious crime of traffic and business in human souls and bodies which was to abolish slavery and colonize them upon their native African soil Had God been heeded in this matter we had never known the evil days through which we have passed and the end is not yet True slavery has been abolished and the slaves admitted at least to some of the rights of humanity after centuries of blood shed abuse, hardship and degradation under the sanction of law by a freedom loving people Free men forged chains and shackles in wise halls of legislation that were to bind in hereditary slavery forever a race that had been kidnapped on foreign shores shipped to the North American continent, and regardless of the claims of mercy or humanity, sold into hopeless and everlasting bondage And this came to be regarded by the abettors of slavery the author the Southern States as an institution bearing the approval of God Almighty This was an offence to Jehovah that must be speedily avenged What a fearful retribution One million of lives lost in the past civil war unequaled for its destructiveness in anything of like character in past history It has left the nation in a debt, which, we fear should the youngest child now in existence live to the with old age would not see this debt canceled African slavery is at an end in the United States and what true patriot regrets it But the work of freedom is not half done for slavery to King Alcohol is the worst type of slavery known to humanity and if it had not the sanction of time-honored custom it could not exist in any civilized community beyond a sufficient time to abolish it This day if it were possible for the ingenuity of man to introduce among the people of the United States anything entirely new with one half of the fatal consequences which arise from the ... of intoxicating liquors it would be speedily suppressed with a ... [illegible]

That has long lingered in humanity a sort of undefinable ... [illegible] We can see it still in the brothers and sisters of most families ... [illegible] ... liquor business

What man that claims for himself dignity ... to take his wife into the saloons and give her ... what he claims to be his own right That is to drink as he does until she becomes a drunkard Now she has exactly the same right to spending their means in drunkenness gambling and debauchery that he has These observations bring us in view of the fact that women have from time immemorial been the slaves of men under King Alcohol the pitiless tyrant of drunkards, and that slavery is as bad or worse to day in these United States as it ever was in any country for the United States is the country of drunkards and who knows now runs the Government and liquor has run the ship of state upon the very brink of the maelstrom of destruction

No slavery is so vile as that which subjects a man to the uncontrolable influence of a vitiated appetite and base unbridled passions We hope that the best element that still lives, has awakened to the awful necessity of striving through godly means to stay the gathering storm of just retribution on the National sin established by law—that of drunkenness

Mr Chairman allow me to call to the household already referred to or at least the temperance-favoring part of it to rally throughout the State of Oregon hold your precinct meetings as soon as possible meet at each county seat on the 2nd of April to elect seven delegates from each county to attend a State Convention to be held in the city of Portland May ... 1874 to nominate candidates for State officers and a Congressman

### HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL

H Clark ...
G W Gray
M King
W King
D A Fender Forest Grove
Mrs Corelly
Rhoda Reeder and sisters Forest Grove
N Eaton Olympia
H L Dunn ...
Miss Clark Kalama
F Corbett
J O Hagar
C F Trunte & wife Iowa
Carl Elliott & wife S F
Major Oppenheimer
D B Finch wife & niece San Francisco
J H Sellers New York
J S Dale Iowa
J H Smith & Dr Wash ...
Mrs Hawley
D Oppenheimer & wife B C
M Eddie
J Christin & wife
G La Blanc
J K Watt Milwaukie
J F Dempsey

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL

J Loomis St Johns
W Burton Centreville
D Allman Lewis river
Mrs Loomis Vancouver
N H Boley Salem
Chas Hawley
J J Hill & wife Albany
J Wallenstein Oregon C
F Wilson Glen Ella
Dr Poppleton Lafayette
D West Westport
J W Rhodes Tacoma
Mrs S H Rhodes
G Lehring
F Sutter Peoria
J Young Clackamas
W Stricklin
K Field Butte Creek
D W Bush Mt Coffin
W J Whitcomb Brucept
W Whitcomb Mt Coffin
Miss Burr Brownsville
Miss Henderson
M Jacoby wife & ch W W
Miss Alexander
A B Smith Idaho
J Gidden Skokomish
J Cockburn
O S Baker
H Fish and wife S F
I Grere
C H Hansen
L C Eddes Susanville

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL

W C Tredwell Lafayette
C Weeks Oswego
C W Bostwick
R D Kelly Oregon City
J L Smith Salem
C M Cartwright
W F Nicholls
J J Hepburn Glen Ella.
H N Mee Rainier
Mrs Bishop Freeport
J Horton Monticello
R L Sharp ...
D S Becker
C Russell,
C Myers
T Smith & wife
R S Greene Olympia
F S Kearney Vancouver
H McElsander Eagle Ck
J C Davenport Colfax
G Rogers Umatilla
S Abbey Dalles
J B Dexter Eugene
A Noyes & wife Maine
A Callis Philadelphia.
A Mitchell Cathlamet.
H J McIntyre Sauvies Id
D S Fitzgerald, Baltimore
E P Jeffries S F
F Goulstead Brook
M C Moore Walla Walla

ST CHARLES HOTEL.

T J Mullock Marshfield
L Cheesman Salem
Mrs F M Gale
Miss K Shields Olympia
W C Johnson Oregon Cy
H B Cussock & wife
R B Randall Wallula.
A Johnson Waitsburg
R H Loller Mt Tabor
M P Walker Sacramento
O H Lamberson Salt L
S L Elliott S F
O W White
L Lohmar
T A Talbert
F Hanny
Miss M Brown
Miss F Brown
S Hamilton
Miss Hamilton
C Flagerle
F ...enburg.
J Frankenthal
S White
P Clark
D Dersham
G B Riven
E B Dunham, Day View
A Straw Los Angeles
S S Moore and wife, Ill
J W Foster and wife Ohio
R D Dolson Iowa
W L Curtis Forest Grove
T Phelps Port Townsend
S Hall Maine
J L Dury N Y
H C Shirty Miss
M Vogt, Dalles
J H Smith Iowa
R M Allen Nevada

AMERICAN EXCHANGE.

C Barley & Son Palouse
M Granham Eagle Cliff
W Clough Palouse
W Kerr Hamburg
Wm Cochran, wife & son Delaware
D Sibert & wife Texas
R H Ralston Mo
G Houghton wife & son Missouri
A Cook Santa Rosa.
J G Caldwell Nevada.
C Westfall Mo
G Metcalf Oswego
T J Fanning & wife Iowa
R D Dodson
H Stowell, Silver City
J Sabin
J Tucker
A Sproul Canyon City
J P Reynolds Fairfield
R Homar & wife, Salem.
S Newcomb Tacoma
J Keeler Walla Walla
G J Gilbert
S Allckson Silver City
J Benton
R T Dibble Weston
J Sombaugh Dalles.
T W Cornley
G B Shoemaker S F
J S Roberts
W Palmer
S Bliss
J B Stone
S Luce,
L Regnier
J Mooney
F Hill Astoria.
Capt Gilman,
D Grover Roseburg
A Barnard Milwaukee.
J W Gibson Hillsboro
J Friedman
P S Noyer Clackamas.
J Darnell
W B May
J Gerish Gaston.
J West Clatsop
J H Bingham Canemah
W Barlow, Canby
E G Moor Dayton
Mrs C Stiles Washougal
L W Lawrence Oswego
F Bower Eugene
M Brison, Weston
J M Hogan Snake river
M Walker Ruraville
T C Quick Tillamook

**Harmonia Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.**—Meets every Friday evening at ... o clock, in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend By order of N G

**Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.**—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend By order of N G

**Knights of Pythias**—Mystic Lodge No 2. holds regular Conventions on Thursday Evening of each week at 7½ o clock, at the Castle Hall N W cor First and Taylor streets Sojourning Knights are cordially invited to attend. By order of the Lodge. ED WILCOX K R S

**Harmony Encampment No. 4, C of R. C.**—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall corner Third and Alder streets, at 7½ o clock

### PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!

The Best Remedy in the World for Rheumatism Gout Partial Paralysis Sprains Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints Contracted Cords and Muscles Pleurisy Sore Throat, Headache Toothache Earache, Colic Cramps Coughs Colds Chilblains Frost bites Lame Back and all lameness and pain Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL No family can afford to be without it Price Small 50c Large $1 00 The large contains nearly three times as much as the small For sale by all Druggists

### Health for the Sick!

Hope for the afflicted strength for the weak ... vitality for the invalid and infirm pure blood liver and kidneys active, bowels regular as clock work an appetite to enjoy food and the power to digest it—for all who use the great Alterative and Regulator PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all Druggists.

A McBOYLE & CO Druggists and Chemists,
d2002pom 501 Washington st San Francisco

### TO LET.

TO LET.

SEVERAL RESIDENCES—FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED Enquire of
apl4d1 C M CARTER

FAMILY BOARDING.

SUITS OF ROOMS TO LET FURNISHED OR unfurnished to families and single gentlemen ... corner of ... and Fourth st MRS SINCLAIR

FOR RENT

THE STONE AND BRICK FIRE PROOF BUILDING formerly occupied by the Bank of British Columbia. One of the best locations in the city for business Fixtures are all complete will be sold cheap to the renter For particulars enquire of
FERRY WOODWARD & CO
mh... 1lm 61 Front st

FOR RENT.

OFFICES IN SECOND STORY BRICK BUILDING Apply at THIS OFFICE

### FOR SALE.

FOR SALE OR RENT

A FARM OF 80 ACRES SEVEN MILES EAST of Portland known as the Hurlburt ... with good buildings The ... is known to be one of the best ... in Oregon ... Apply at once to
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN
ap 11 Brokers

FOR SALE

THE FURNITURE AND GOOD WILL OF A Hotel ... Furniture, Bedding and Crockery nearly new.
Price—$1,000
Rent ... per month
For particulars enquire of
FERRY, WOODWARD & CO
61 Front st Portland Oregon

KIERNAN'S
FLORAL GARDENS!
EAST PORTLAND

FLOWERS, FRUIT TREES, SHRUBbery Green House Plants etc The largest and most extensive variety in the above line to be found on this coast Will supply them at ... Trees packed for shipment or delivered at any ... Prices as reasonable as any Florist or Nurseryman in Oregon or California. Address
LAURENCE KIERNAN,
East Portland
Or my authorized agents O Connor & Malarkey, 85 Front street Portland

ATTENTION DEALERS! REDUCED PRICES!

Doors, Windows, Glass, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, and Brushes
A Large Stock on hand.
SOLE AGENTS FOR CHANCE'S CRYSTAL METAL AND PLATE GLASS
CHEAPEST HOUSE IN THE CITY.
Remember the House of
McGEE, O'TOOLE & CO,
28 First Street, near Central Market.

REGARDLESS OF COST!

SELLING OUT OUR LARGE STOCK OF
Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats & Caps, Tobacco, Yankee Notions, Cutlery, &c.,
FOR THE PURPOSE OF CLOSING BUSINESS.
Merchants as well as other parties desirous of purchasing Bargains will do well to give us a call before buying elsewhere
At CHEAP JOHN'S,
HYMAN BROS.,
Corner Front and Morrison streets opposite St. Charles Hotel

WOOLEN GOODS! WOOLEN GOODS!
The Brownsville Woolen Manufacturing Association
AT BROWNSVILLE, OREGON,
OFFER FOR SALE FOR THE SPRING TRADE, A SUPERIOR LINE OF ALL WOOL GOODS IN DOESKINS, CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, HARD TIMES, BLANKETS AND FLANNELS
Of all Kinds.
JACOB MAYER, Ag't,
Portland, O ...

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
SADDLERY, HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE,
HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC.
SALES-ROOMS—No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street PORTLAND.
150 DOZEN ASSORTED TEAM COLLARS ON HAND.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

NO HUMBUG! NO HUMBUG!

Boots and Shoes!
Boots and Shoes!
Cheaper than Ever!
Cheaper than Ever!
Immense Bargains!
Immense Bargains!
$25,000 worth of
$25,000 worth of
Boots & Shoes at Cost!
Boots & Shoes at Cost!
Must be, and
Will be Sold!
At Cost for 30 Days!
At Cost for 30 Days!
At Fleischner & Crone's,
At Fleischner & Crone's,
SAN FRANCISCO SHOE STORE,
131 First St, bet Morrison and Yamhill,

JOHN BRADY,
MANUFACTURER OF
BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS.
No 5 Washington st—East of his old stand
PERFECT FITS GUARANTEED.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

CONNELL & CO.,
SHIPPING & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
27 FRONT STREET
Dealers in Flour, Wheat, Oats, Chop, Middlings, Bran, Etc, Etc.
Also—A Large Assortment of DOORS WINDOWS AND BLINDS
Call and see before purchasing elsewhere By special arrangement, we receive Fresh Butter every week

JANION & RHODES,
FRONT STREET PORTLAND
Offer for sale, Ex "Vesta," in lots to Buyers:
TIN PLATES,
PIG IRON,
CEMENT
TABLE SALT,
CURRANTS,
SARDINES,
&c., &c., &c.

GEO. L. HIBBARD,
SHIPPING, STORAGE and COMMISSION MERCHANT,
First Street, corner of Ash,
Dealer in OREGON and CALIFORNIA PRODUCE
Importer of and Wholesale Dealer in
C. A. & C. M. HIBBARD'S
Celebrated HAND-MADE BOOTS & SHOES
Call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere Consignments solicited All business intrusted to me will receive prompt attention

F GOLDSMITH J LOEWENBERG
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.
(Successors to Friedman & Co )
32 and 34 Front St, O S N Co's Block.
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

JAMES WITHYCOMBE,
VETERINARY SURGEON
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
At the Oregon Livery Stables, Portland every Friday from 10 A M to 4 P M after March 1st.
N B—An INFIRMARY FOR HORSES kept near Hillsboro daw

SADDLERY.

J. CLARK,
78 Front St, bet American Exchange and Cosmopolitan Hotels
Manufacturer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
HARNESS, SADDLES,
BRIDLES, COLLARS,
WHIPS, SADDLERY HARDWARE CALIFORNIA SADDLE TREES
Special attention given to the manufacture of Fine Pleasure and Trotting Harness in every variety, equal in style and quality to any imported. Also a large assortment of Stage and Farm Harness on hand mar9d6m

J. B. CONGLE,
73 FRONT STREET,
Saddlery Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBber Carbolized Hose which is for sale at San Francisco with freight added.
REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,
FRONT ST., 2d DOOR NORTH of ...,
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
And Kelly's Genuine
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER
ALSO
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
We Warrant all articles which we sell at the LOWEST RATES

GROCERIES.

For Pure Coffee,
Best Teas,
Freshest Vegetables,
A No. 1 Butter,
Excellent Cheese,
Good Groceries,
Prompt Attention,
Low Prices,
GO TO HILL'S,
N. E. cor. Yamhill and First

IN NEW QUARTERS
WOODCOCK & LITTLEMELA,
Have removed from the City Market to the
S. W. Corner Yamhill and First Sts,
Where they will continue to offer a full line of
Groceries, Farm Produce, Etc.
They invite everybody to call

SEEDS! SEEDS!
BULBS, PLANTS,
Orders from abroad promptly attended to
HACHENEY & STEMME,
OREGON SEED STORE,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.

King's Knickerbocker Plaster.
Warranted Equal to any in Market.

Hoffman's Rosendale Cement,
Direct from Factory.
For sale in Lots to suit by
KITTLE & CO.
Cor. California and Front Sts.
ap11d2m&p San Francisco

WM PFUNDER
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST
[illegible]
PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

# The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 15, 1874.

## THE MANUFACTURE OF SHERRY.

The discussion in the English journals still continues warm on the subject of the adulteration of sherry. The defenders of this almost national beverage take the ground that an Englishman would as soon have his beer without hops as his port or sherry without artificial alcohol; and that this alcohol is mixed with the wine in order to check fermentation and retain its sweetness, and to enable it to bear a voyage and exportation. They assert that the sherry thus strengthened is just as healthy and wholesome as if the alcohol were the result of fermentation. Even these advocates of the fortified wine admit, however, that port and sherry never enter the London docks with less than thirty-eight to forty-two per cent. "proof-spirit" of alcohol. The general public, it would seem, stands firm in allegiance to the strong wine so long used in Great Britain; for Spain, it is said, supplies that country with wine equal in quality to that of all other countries combined, though weighted with a duty of 150 per cent. more than that upon the light wines of Germany and France.

On the other hand, the highest medical and sanitary authorities—among which we mention the celebrated sanitarian, Dr. De Witt, of London—trace many of the most prevalent maladies of the English people to the excessive or habitual use of brandied sherries. Every three glasses of sherry contains rather more than one, it should be remembered, of spirit—and this not a pure alcohol, but "a fiery and corrosive spirit," about sixty per cent. over proof, which tends to destroy all the vinous bouquet and delicacy of flavor in the wine. Moreover, this artificial alcohol, as is well known to all investigators, acts in a peculiar and destructive manner on the coatings of the stomach, producing terrible nervous disorders, diseases of the blood, and paralysis. The same proportion of alcohol, the effect of the natural fermentation of the grape-sugar has not at all this deleterious effect on the stomach and nerves. A medical or scientific analysis of a wine with, say, twenty-five per cent. natural alcohol, and one with the same proportion of artificial, may reveal no perceptible difference in the two, yet the human stomach finds them utterly different, and opposed in their effects.

If wine be needed at all by a healthy human constitution, it is as a promoter of digestion, and as a gradual stimulant. Any kind of spirits acts as a rapid stimulant, and, with many, is itself difficult of transformation in the stomach. A strong-brandied wine, like the sherry and port of commerce, acts like brandy or spirits, and even often with a worse effect. They become fruitful seeds of rheumatism, gout, and paralysis. There seems to be no doubt that "the fortifying" of sherry has gone so far in Great Britain that the majority of these wines are half composed of spirits, and are not really wines at all. Indeed, when their proof-spirit is over fifty per cent. in the London docks they are charged with a duty as "mixed spirits." The reason why dealers indulge so largely in this strengthening of sherries is tersely stated by one of the disputants in the English journals, namely, "that common alcohol is very much cheaper than the fermented juice of the grapes." The reason why the English public is so closely attached to this dangerous wine is probably owing to the fact that a strongly-brandied wine gradually destroys the faculty of delicate taste, and the drinker does not know pure from adulterated wines. Sherry, moreover, is always a favorite wine with a housekeeper, because it can stand in a decanter without injury, and thus is not wasted.

It is singular that our own people know so little of our good native wines, and that the best tables makes so little use of them. We have wines which are not brandied, are perfectly pure and sound, and some of which can be kept safely in decanters. So slight is the demand for native wines, that some of the purest Californian never reach here, and the greater part of those actually brought to this city are used in the manufacture of other wines. The best wine of the West—a red wine in Missouri from the Virginia seedling, resembling a Burgundy—is never seen here. Even the Kelley's Island white wines, resembling hock, are comparatively little drunk; and the Brockton *vin ordinaire*—a cheap and pleasant beverage from our own State—is unknown in this city.

When our people come to form their own tastes independently, and judge a wine by its original merits, we shall have a greater demand for American wines. Almost any of these pure and unbrandied wines are healthier than the strongly alcoholized wines imported from Spain. At the same time, we have no doubt that purer sherries are imported to this country than those which are commonly sold in England.—*N. Y. Times, Jan. 3d.*

## THE SPRINGFIELD REPUBLICAN LIBEL SUIT.

[From the Springfield Republican.]

During the late city election canvass in Springfield, the *Republican* sharply arraigned Mr. Willis Phelps, a prominent railroad builder, for interfering with the nominations in order to secure a city government favorable to an appropriation of $225,000 for his proposed railroad to Longmeadow. It charged that this sum was more than he had declared himself willing to build the road for; it recalled the circumstances of the previous $300,000 appropriation in aid of his railroad to Athol, and attempted to show that this amount was unnecessarily large, and that it was obtained by the personal interference, in the Legislature with the people, of himself and friends; and, alike for what he had done in the one case and was trying to do in the other, it denounced him as a "public robber" and a "public corrupter." It defined this business of a man making himself practically both the parties to a bargain, of using the liberal opportunities of our republican government to get contracts and jobs for himself at prices much higher than he could expect to get from private parties, as the essence of Tweedism. For these charges and denunciations Mr. Phelps has now sued this paper for libel and alleged damage in the sum of $200,000.

The *Republican* welcomes this arraignment. It is the only libel suit ever offered to it that involved the highest principles of journalism, and the only one that it was a real object to the profession and the public to have tried. The issue is a clear, a broad one; there can hardly be any dispute about the facts on either side; the question is, was the *Republican* justified in exposing the character of the transactions, and denouncing the man responsible for them, in the decided and harsh language that it used? We trust the trial will be speedy. We promise that it shall be thorough.

BEECHER ON DANCING.—The Rev. Henry Ward Beecher makes this reply, in the *Christian Union*, to a query as to whether it is wicked to dance: "It is wicked when it is wicked, and not wicked when it is not wicked. In itself it has no more moral character than walking, wrestling or rowing. Bad company, untimely hours, evil dances, may make the exercise evil; good company, wholesome hours, and home influences, may make it a very great benefit."

A letter received from San Francisco says that Alex. H. Todd and family, accompanied by one or two enterprising capitalists, would leave for Puget Sound on the 15th instant, to [illegible] at the [illegible] fishery. It is their purpose to largely extend the business of manufacturing oil, and also to add to it the curing and canning of salmon.

## FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

### Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING, April 14, 1874.

Gold in New York, 114.

Portland Legal Tenders, buying 87¾, selling 88¾.

Gold bars are quotable at 725@750 fine.

Exchange on New York, ½ per cent. premium for currency, and one per cent. premium for gold.

Exchange on San Francisco at ¾ of 1 percent. premium.

Wheat in Liverpool, via mail advices from San Francisco, 12s@12s 3d for average California, and 12s 5d@12s 8d for club.

The money market throughout the State appears to be in a very easy condition, and the most men who are engaged in agricultural pursuits in the Wallamet Valley are reported to be in a financial condition superior to any they have enjoyed previously for some years. From towns in the interior, word comes of a great dullness in trade, which would naturally appear inconsistent with the statement of a fair supply of money in the hands of their usual customers. The fact is, however, in a great measure, accounted for on the ground that the country people usually, when possessed of sufficient ready money to make it an object to do so, pass by the neighborhood merchant to make their purchases at the larger cities where they find greater assortments and hope to secure better bargains. Again the organization of granges, farmers' unions, clubs, etc., has centralized the trade of the country to a great extent, and combinations are formed which purchase large quantities. The importer and manufacturer and the consumer are being brought nearer together, and the consequence must be that those who have heretofore traded between them are doing less.

The varied interests throughout the State, agricultural and mining, particularly, are in a very fair condition, and the prospects for a prosperous year in Oregon, as well as on the entire coast, are good. One thing, however, is noticed, and is worthy the attention of all who desire to see our young State advance, and that is uniform high taxes which it has been necessary to levy to support the State and municipal governments, and had not 1873 been a more prosperous year than 1872, very many persons would have found it embarrassing, if not impossible to pay these taxes. As it is, some found their payment an easy matter, and responded readily to the collectors' demands, so that early in the season collections were reported easy, but more recently the fact is manifest that many were unprepared to comply with the law, and hence in nearly all the counties the delinquent list is large, and in some of them larger than ever before. The demand for money to pay taxes excepted, we assert that the supply of available funds in Oregon, at present, would be more than adequate to every delinquent call. To satisfy this demand in our State, the present season, it has required over $1,000,000, or more than $10 for each voter in the State. It is no wonder that reform is demanded.

### Miscellaneous.

Our morning contemporary seems to doubt the truth of an item in relation to the shipment of 500 bushels of potatoes from this State to Iowa, which we published last week. Such is the truth, however, and Mr. Hughes, a produce merchant of Salem, is now buying the potatoes for that purpose. Our item was only wrong in the name of the firm through which the order was made.

Though the severity of the present winter throughout the Pacific coast has been unexampled, still it will bring in the coming summer, abundant compensation. The plentiful rainfall insures bountiful crops in the valleys, while the immense quantity of water collected in the mountains, in the form of ice and snow, will stimulate the mining interest greatly, and permit diggings to be worked that can only be touched profitably after seasons of immense rain and snow fall. With heavy crops and renewed vigor in mining operations, a degree of prosperity on this coast will probably be reached that has not been experienced on the coast for years.

The Oswego Iron Company are turning out full ten tons of Pig Iron every twenty-four hours, which is about two tons per day better than the first company were able to obtain.

### Foreign Trade and Specie Movement.

A synopsis of Report No. 5 of the series of 1873-4 (fiscal year) from the Bureau of Statistics in the Treasury Department at Washington enables us to furnish the following results of the foreign trade and Specie movements for the first five months of the current fiscal year. The comparisons with the corresponding months of the previous fiscal year show:

A decrease of foreign goods marketed for consumption in the United States of.....$86,307,821

A decreased outgo of Gold and Silver, after deducting receipts of Foreign Specie, of..... 26,586,092

An increased export of domestic produce, reduced to gold value, of..... 34,286,602

EXPORTS UNITED STATES PRODUCE—FIVE MONTHS.

| | 1873-74. | 1872-73. |
|---|---|---|
| July | $35,386,310 | $28,149,745 |
| August | 36,145,850 | 27,485,350 |
| September | 36,932,002 | 28,997,798 |
| October | 48,694,660 | 42,173,902 |
| November | 51,564,227 | 47,659,852 |
| Total five months | $207,753,949 | $174,467,147 |

GOLD AND SILVER ACCOUNT—FIVE MONTHS.

| | 1873-74. | 1872-73. |
|---|---|---|
| American exports | $21,351,827 | $40,172,570 |
| Foreign re-exports | 2,318,461 | 5,689,235 |
| Together | $26,870,298 | $45,861,805 |
| Foreign imports | 19,608,097 | 12,002,872 |
| Net outgo | $7,262,201 | $33,858,933 |

FOREIGN GOODS MARKETED—FIVE MONTHS.

| Direct and from abroad | 1873-74. | 1872-73. |
|---|---|---|
| July | $49,270,246 | $65,577,753 |
| August | 57,269,952 | 85,448,958 |
| September | 51,291,968 | 63,466,768 |
| October | 46,505,009 | 65,716,479 |
| November | 30,185,021 | 44,123,573 |
| Total five months | $235,521,110 | $321,033,231 |
| Re-exported | 6,913,474 | 6,825,465 |
| U. S. consumption | $228,607,945 | $317,207,766 |
| Exports (as above) | 207,753,949 | 174,467,147 |
| Trade balance | $19,855,996 | $142,740,619 |
| Net outgo, specie | 7,262,201 | 33,858,933 |
| | $12,593,795 | $108,881,926 |

### San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14.—Flour—Extra, $5 75@6 12½.

Wheat—Good milling, $1 95; choice, $2.

Barley—Coast feed, $1 65; bay brewing, $1 85.

Oats—$1 50@1 70.

### Shipping Intelligence.

The steamer John L. Stephens arrived this evening from San Francisco with a full cargo of freight and a large passenger list.

The schooner Dreadnought will sail in a few days for Puget Sound.

The brig Sidi, which is loading with lumber at Cementville for San Francisco, will sail in a few days.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14.—Sailed—Fremont, Port Townsend; Northwest, Port Townsend; Espectulador, Nanaimo; Alex. Marshall, Liverpool.

### San Francisco Stock Market.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ophir | 23¾ | Justice | 9⅝ |
| G & C | 24⅞ | Julia | 1¾ |
| H & B | 28½ | Caledonia | 28½ |
| Savage | 60 | Knickerbocker | 6¼ |
| Chollar | 64 | Globe | 1⅞ |
| Hale & N | 58 | Baltimore | 7 |
| Crown Point | 83¼ | Bullion | 8¼ |
| Jacket | 60 | California | 45½ |
| Imperial | 6¾ | Silver Hill | 9½ |
| Empire Mill | 5½ | Eclipse | 5 |
| Kentuck | 20¾ | Dayton | 6¼ |
| Alpha | 14½ | N.Y. Con | 3¼ |
| Belcher | 76½ | American Flat | 6 |
| Confidence | 79 | Tyler | 1¼ |
| Con Virginia | 89 | Woodville | 2½ |
| Seg Belcher | 91½ | Union Con | 13½ |
| Sierra Nevada | 11 | Leo | 1 |
| Exchequer | 20¼ | Andes | 1¼ |
| Overman | 48½ | | |

EVENING BOARD.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Meadow Valley | 10¾ | G. Chariot | 11½ |
| Raymond & Ely | 25¼ | Ellmore | 3 |
| Eureka Con | 15¾ | Mahogany | 4½ |
| Pioche | 5½ | S. Chariot | 27 |
| W. & C. | 2¼ | War Eagle | 1 |
| P & P | 2½ | Empire Idaho | 7½ |
| American Flag | 1 | St. Patrick | 2 |
| Silver Peak | 90c | Con Virginia | 88½ |
| Belmont | 6¼ | Ophir | 23¼ |
| M. Belmont | 2¾ | Overman | 47 |
| Newark | 2¾ | Point | 81¾ |
| Rye Patch | 3 | G & C | 24¾ |
| Portland | 50c | Belcher | 77½ |
| Eldorado South | 8¼ | Jacket | 80 |
| Carolino | 30c | Savage | 62 |
| N Belmont | 25c | Caledonia | 29 |
| Eldorado N | 2½ | Hale & N | 46 |

### Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—Perfect quiet reigns in the market, and transactions are hardly sufficient to establish prices. Quotations are weak at $1 60@1 65 ℔ cental.

FLOUR—Market weaker, some choice extra selling at $5 75 ℔ bbl; common and outside brands of extra, $5 50; superfine $5; fine, $4 50.

OATS—The dullness of the demand is apparent in the diminished receipts, as there is doubtless yet a considerable surplus in the interior, but holders do not care to offer in the present situation of the market. We quote good lots at 45c ℔ bushel.

BARLEY—There is, perhaps, no more held in the State than will be necessary to supply the local trade until the new crop comes in. The demand is now quiet at $1 40@1 45 ℔ cwt.

FEED—The market is well stocked and dull at our last quotations.

HAY—The supply is quite adequate to the demand, and trade is duller, owing to the advance of spring. Wild is very dull sale at $8 ℔ ton, while good timothy is in moderate request at $12@14.

POTATOES—We notice no particular scarcity in the market, though all choice lots offering are freely taken at current rates. Shipments to California are declining. We quote best at 60@ ℔ bushel, with chances for an advance if sorted; common lots 45@50c.

ONIONS—There is a better supply than last spring and prices are weaker, though choice lots are now in excess of the demand. We quote choice at $1 75 ℔ 100 ℔s; common, $1 50@1 60.

APPLES—But few choice lots are now coming to hand, and such sell readily at 75@ ℔ box, if sorted and neatly packed.

BACON—There is no unusual demand, and prices remain without important change. Hams, if extra, fine country cured, are worth 15@ ℔ ℔, sugar-cured 20@22. Sides are in fair supply at 11@12½c; shoulders, 9@10c.

LARD—Oregon-made is very scarce, and, if clear and sweet, will readily sell in tins for 14@15c ℔ ℔; in kegs 12@13c. Eastern is selling at 14@15½c.

DRIED FRUIT still comes forward liberally, and our former quotations are well sustained, both for apples in sacks and kegs and pitless plums. The former is quotable at 5@ in kegs 6@6½c, plums, with pits, dull at 6c; pitless sell more readily at 13@14c.

BUTTER—We are still compelled to give a wide range to quotations, owing to the varied quality of the many lots in the market. Large quantities are to be had at almost any price, but it is of such as could not be used. Choice fresh for table use is worth 30@37½c ℔ ℔; common lot range all the way from 15 to 25c.

CHEESE—The market is scantily supplied with choice Oregon made, for which 20c ℔ ℔ is freely offered by jobbers. Best Cal along the same rate.

EGGS—There is a full supply at present and prices are yet weak at 16c ℔ dozen. Shipment are falling off, and prices may yet go lower.

CHICKENS—Receipts are not large, and the demand rather exceeds the supply. For choice lots of hens, $4 50@5 ℔ dozen could be realized. Common or mixed lots are quotable at $4@4 50.

BEEF CATTLE—There is much complaint among buyers of poor lots offering, and such are marked down to the lowest possible figure. For fat young steers the demand is brisk at 7c ℔ ℔, while many of the lots offering sell for 5@6c, because of their inferior condition.

MUTTON SHEEP—There are but few arrivals and quotations are nominal at $1@1 50 ℔ head for fair lots.

DRESSED HOGS—The season is over, and quotations nominal at 6@7c ℔ ℔.

TALLOW—Some shipments made in San Francisco have been unprofitable, and the market is duller. We quote at $6 ℔ 100 ℔s.

HIDES—Large receipts and heavy shipments are the rule, and we see the result of the hard winter in this branch of trade. Prices for undamaged lots are firm at 6½@7½c for green, 7@7½c for green salted; 14@15c for dry, and 11@12c for culls.

WOOL—Eastern and California advices indicate some activity in the market, but show no important indications as to probable prices. Our home market is bare of transactions, and quotations nominal at 15@24c ℔ ℔ for common to best.

### General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Mowers: Buckeye, new model, $130; Buckeye No. 2, $140; Buckeye No. 1, $155; Buckeye Self-Raker, $250; Hand Raker, $225; Buckeye Dropper, $225; Clipper No. 2, $130; No. 3, $110; No. 4, $150; No. 5, $155; Sprague Mowers, Nos. 1 and 2, $125 and 135; Union, $125; Dodge's Reaper, No. 1, $250; No. 2, $230; Excelsior Reaper and Mower, $230; McCormick's Self-Raker, $250; Hand-Raker, $175. Harvesters: Marsh's $240; Haines' Headers, $335 and $355. Threshers: Vibrator Thresher, 8-horse mounted power, complete, $875; 10-horse mounted power, complete, $925; Sweepstakes, $650 to $825, with or without mounted power; Pitts' Improved Buffalo, Nos. 1 to 5, $660 to $825; Tornado, $775 to 825; Wheeler's Endless Chain, $500 to 525. Wagons: Bain, 3-inch to 4-inch thimble skein, $150 to $160; Pacific do, $145 to $175; Mitchell, with patent or square hounds and roller brake, $145 to $165.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Prices are weak, and standard 22x36 are selling in San Francisco at 15@20 per cent. less than cost of importation. The same quotable here at 16 cents. Burlaps, 10oz, 40 inch 12@12½c.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Men's Slaughter Boots, $48@$57; stogy, $36@$42; Cordova, $48@$51; Granite, $54@$57; Columbia, $60@$63; P Calf, $51@$54; Milford Standards, $60@$63; J K & Co lexra calf, $690 $75, Phila. B B calf, $69@$72; S F French calf ss d s & t s $69@$75; S F half dress, $60@$66; S F Congress Gaiters, $48@$60; S F Calf Oxfords, $33@$39; S F B do, do, $24@$27. Ladies J K & Co B calf sc'd Bals, $24@$27; do 1 kip plough shoes, $19 50@$24; do kid fox Bals, $24@$27; S F do do, $18@$24; S F XXX do do, $33@$36; Misses S F kid fox, $17 50@$21; Hibbard's Custom Made: Farmers' kip ts, ss and d and t, $58 to $60; do A kip ds and t $65; do E kip ss and t $75; do F kip ss and t and ds and t, $75 to $77; do A F Calf extra fine hand sewed, $125; do A Calf Hibbard's extra ts and ss and t, $72 to $75; Boys, $31 50 to $48; Ladies full Calf, $28 to $30; Miss's Shoes, inferior grade, $17 50 to $24.

STARCH—The agents' rates with the usual discount off to the trade, are for Pearl, 9¼c; pure, 12-℔ boxes, 10¼c; 1-℔ papers, 11¼c; silver gloss 6-℔ bxs, 12¼c; 1-℔ papers, 13c; Peoria Satin Glaze, 13c; Corn, 1-℔ papers, 13c.

SYRUP—We quote in bbls, 40@42c; in hf bbls, 45@47½c; in kegs, 47½@50c.

SOAP—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co.'s in jobbing lots, at 7@7½.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

RE-OPENED!

CLARENDON HOTEL!

Corner of F and First Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner, is now open for the reception of guests.

The Finest Rooms and the Best Table, in Oregon, at moderate prices

Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads, and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.

Street Cars pass the door.

Free Coach to and from the House.

Street Car tickets furnished free to guests

HALLETT & YOUNG.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT,

61 FIRST STREET.

J. BARBER & CO..........PROPRIETORS.

All kinds of Fish and Poultry. Meals at all hours. Private rooms for Ladies, Parties, etc. This Restaurant is kept in European Style.

NEW MANAGEMENT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS LEASED THE

ST. CHARLES HOTEL.

FIRST CLASS ACCOMMODATIONS

At Reasonable Rates

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.

P. FLEUROT.

THOMPSON'S

First Class Two-Bit House.

THE HOUSE IS NEW HARD FINISHED AND ROOM FOR 150 BOARDERS.

"Come and try and tell me I lie,
I'll return your money and stand the whisky."

Board, $4; with Lodging, $5; Meals, 2 Bits. Beds, 2 Bits.

The House is open all night. No whisky sold on the premises.

HOUSE TO LET on Third street, opposite the Market Square. Apply at Thompson's Hotel.

COLONIAL HOTEL,

Government Street, - - - Victoria, B. C.

CONDUCTED ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

Suits for families, and Single Rooms. Good Style.

Every attention paid to the comfort of Guests.

Private Diningroom for Ladies and Families.

BILLIARDS AND CIGARS.

LUCAS & REDON, Prop'rs.

BUSINESS CARDS.

I. W. LEWIS.

STAIR BUILDER,

OAK STREET, between Seventh and Park.

STORE FIXTURES, SHELVING AND COUNTERS,

Also, WATER TANKS, made to order.

Charges Reasonable. ap6d3m

RUMMELIN & GUTMANN,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

FURS,

56 First St., bet. Stark and Oak, Portland.

Buy all kinds of RAW FURS at the highest market price feb26d3m

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE PARTnership heretofore existing between Jas. Laidlaw and Henry J. Gate, under the firm name of Laidlaw & Gate, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 28th day of February, 1874. Outstanding affairs will be liquidated by the undersigned jointly.

JAMES LAIDLAW,
HENRY J. GATE.

Referring to the above notice I beg to state that the business of Commission Merchants, will be continued by the undersigned under the original firm name of James Laidlaw & Co.

JAMES LAIDLAW.

Portland, 11th April, 1874.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptl remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange

(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,

Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on

LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President.........HENRY FAILING.
Cashier.........JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.......$1,562,500

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES

In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.

AGENCIES

In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.

Exchange for Sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

The Anglo-Californian Bank,

(LIMITED,)

412 California Street, San Francisco.

London Office, - - 3 Angel Court.

New York Agents, J. & W. Seligman & Co. 21 Broad Street.

AUTHORIZED

Capital Stock - $6,000,000

Will receive Deposits, open Accounts, make Collections, buy and sell Exchange and Bullion, loan Money and issue Letters of Credit available throughout the world.

R. G. SNEATH,
IGN. STEINHART, } Managers.

no15dly

Army Supplies.

OFFICE CHIEF COMMISSARY OF SUBSISTENCE,
DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA,
PORTLAND, Ogn., March 20, 1874.

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN TRIPLICATE, WITH a copy of this advertisement attached to each, will be received at this office and at the office of the Acting Commissary of Subsistence of each Post, for which supplies are required, until 12 M., MONDAY, APRIL 20th, 1874, for the delivery of the following Subsistence Supplies, viz.:

FLOUR.

At PORTLAND, OREGON, 89,918 Pounds.
CAMP HARNEY, OREGON, 84,594 Pounds.
FORT COLVILLE, W. T., 14,816 Pounds.
FORT KLAMATH, OREGON, 76,265 Pounds.
FORT LAPWAI, I. T., 34,508 Pounds.
FORT BOISE, I. T., 32,981 Pounds.
FORT WALLA WALLA, W. T., 142,766 Pounds.
FORT STEVENS, OREGON, 21,149 Pounds.
FORT CAPE DISAPPOINTMENT, 22,057 Pounds.

BEEF ON THE BLOCK.

To troops and others who may receive subsistence at
PORTLAND, OGN.; FORT KLAMATH, OGN.;
FORT STEVENS, OGN.; FORT LAPWAI, I. T.;
FORT COLVILLE, W. T.; FORT BOISE, I. T.;
CAMP HARNEY, OGN.; FT VANCOUVER, W. T.
CAMP SAN JUAN ISLAND, W. T.;
FORT CAPE DISAPPOINTMENT, W. T.
FORT WALLA WALLA, W. T.

BEEF CATTLE.

At PORTLAND, OREGON, 28,368 Pounds.

ISLAND BROWN SUGAR.

At PORTLAND, OREGON, 96,121 Pounds.

PURE CIDER VINEGAR.

At PORTLAND, OREGON, 5,863 Gallons.

FINE LIVERPOOL SALT.

At PORTLAND, OREGON, 27,635 Pounds.

FAMILY FLOUR.

At PORTLAND, OREGON, 36,000 Pounds.

Proposals must be accompanied by a proper guarantee, signed by two responsible persons, stating that if a contract is awarded, they will enter into bonds for the faithful fulfillment of the contract.

Bids for any part of the above will be considered, the U. S. reserving the right to reject any or all bids.

Bids must state the price, in U. S. Currency, written as well as expressed in figures.

Envelopes should be endorsed "Proposals for —— at ——."

Further Information will be given at the office of each Acting Commissary of Subsistence of the post concerned, and at this office.

W. H. BOYLE,
1st Lieut. 21st Infantry, A. D. C.,
mh23 Acting Chief C. S. Dep't of the Columbia

PATRONIZE HOME MANUFACTURE.

AINSLIE & DAVIDSON,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Doors, Sash, Blinds, Frames

Shutters, Brackets and all Kinds of

Scroll Sawing.

HAVING THE BEST FACILITIES AND THE latest improved wood-working machinery for the manufacture of the above articles, can offer superior inducements to customers, and at San Francisco prices, at NICOLAI BROS' MILL.

Also best quality of SEASONED CEDAR LUMBER, CEILING and RUSTIC MOULDINGS.

WOOD-TURNING in all its branches, Ballusters Newel Posts, Billiard Balls, Croquet Sets, etc., at

Nicolai Bros's Mill and Factory,

Corner Second and E streets, Portland.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the district of Oregon. In bankruptcy. In the matter of Eugene Semple, bankrupt. United States of America, District of Oregon, ss. A warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of Eugene Semple, of the county of Multnomah, and State of Oregon, in said District, who has been duly adjudged a bankrupt, upon petition of his creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of its estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland, Oregon, in said District, on the 23d day of April, A. D. 1874, at 11 o'clock, A. M., at the office of H. H. Northup, the Register in Bankruptcy of said District.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
ap8d2t U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.

# TIME TABLE FOR STREET CARS.

STANDARD TIME—HENRICHSEN'S CHRONOMETER.

Street Cars will Run Week Days from 6.20 A. M. to 8 P. M., 10 Minutes Apart.
" " " " " 8.00 P. M. till 11 P. M., 20 Minutes Apart.
" " " " On Sundays from 8.30 A. M. to 8.40 P. M., 10 Minutes Apart.

They will pass the below named Streets and Sidings as follows:

| GOING SOUTH. | First Car. A. M. | From 6.20 A. M. till 8 P. M. | | | | | | From 8 P. M. till 11 P. M. | | | | | Last Car. P. M. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G Street | ..... | | | | 6.55 | 7.05 | etc. | 8.05 | 8.25 | 8.45 | 9.05 | etc. | 10.45 |
| E Street | ..... | | | | 6.57 | 7.07 | etc. | 8.07 | 8.27 | 8.47 | 9.07 | etc. | 10.47 |
| B Street Siding | 6.20 | 6.30 | 6.40 | 6.50 | 7.00 | 7.10 | etc. | 8.10 | 8.30 | 8.50 | 9.10 | etc. | 10.50 |
| Pine Street | 6.21 | 6.31 | 6.41 | 6.51 | 7.01 | 7.11 | etc. | 8.11 | 8.31 | 8.51 | 9.11 | etc. | 10.51 |
| Stark Street | 6.22 | 6.32 | 6.42 | 6.52 | 7.02 | 7.12 | etc. | 8.12 | 8.32 | 8.52 | 9.12 | etc. | 10.52 |
| Alder Street | 6.23 | 6.33 | 6.43 | 6.53 | 7.03 | 7.13 | etc. | 8.13 | 8.33 | 8.53 | 9.13 | etc. | 10.53 |
| Yamhill Street | 6.24 | 6.34 | 6.44 | 6.54 | 7.04 | 7.14 | etc. | 8.14 | 8.34 | 8.54 | 9.14 | etc. | 10.54 |
| Taylor Street Siding | 6.25 | 6.35 | 6.45 | 6.55 | 7.05 | 7.15 | etc. | 8.15 | 8.35 | 8.55 | 9.15 | etc. | 10.55 |
| Main Street | 6.26 | 6.36 | 6.46 | 6.56 | 7.06 | 7.16 | etc. | 8.16 | 8.36 | 8.56 | 9.16 | etc. | 10.56 |
| Jefferson Street | 6.27 | 6.37 | 6.47 | 6.57 | 7.07 | 7.17 | etc. | 8.17 | 8.37 | 8.57 | 9.17 | etc. | 10.57 |
| Clay Street | 6.28 | 6.38 | 6.48 | 6.58 | 7.08 | 7.18 | etc. | 8.18 | 8.38 | 8.58 | 9.18 | etc. | 10.58 |
| Mill Street | 6.29 | 6.39 | 6.49 | 6.59 | 7.09 | 7.19 | etc. | 8.19 | 8.39 | 8.59 | 9.19 | etc. | 10.59 |
| Montgomery St. Siding | 6.30 | 6.40 | 6.50 | 7.00 | 7.10 | 7.20 | etc. | 8.20 | 8.40 | 9.00 | 9.20 | etc. | 11.00 |
| Lincoln Street | 6.32 | 6.42 | 6.52 | 7.02 | 7.12 | 7.22 | etc. | 8.22 | 8.42 | 9.02 | 9.22 | etc. | 11.02 |
| Caruthers Street | 6.35 | 6.45 | 6.55 | 7.05 | 7.15 | 7.25 | etc. | 8.25 | 8.45 | 9.05 | 9.25 | etc. | 11.05 |

| GOING NORTH. | First Car. A. M. | From 6.35 A. M. till 8 P. M. | | | | | | From 8 P. M. till 11.20 P. M. | | | | | Last Car. P. M. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Caruthers Street | 6.35 | 6.45 | 6.55 | 7.05 | 7.15 | 7.25 | etc. | 8.05 | 8.25 | 8.45 | 9.05 | etc. | 11.05 |
| Lincoln Street | 6.38 | 6.48 | 6.58 | 7.08 | 7.18 | 7.28 | etc. | 8.08 | 8.28 | 8.48 | 9.08 | etc. | 11.08 |
| Montgomery St. Siding | 6.40 | 6.50 | 7.00 | 7.10 | 7.20 | 7.30 | etc. | 8.10 | 8.30 | 8.50 | 9.10 | etc. | 11.10 |
| Mill Street | 6.41 | 6.51 | 7.01 | 7.11 | 7.21 | 7.31 | etc. | 8.11 | 8.31 | 8.51 | 9.11 | etc. | 11.11 |
| Clay Street | 6.42 | 6.52 | 7.02 | 7.12 | 7.22 | 7.32 | etc. | 8.12 | 8.32 | 8.52 | 9.12 | etc. | 11.12 |
| Jefferson Street | 6.43 | 6.53 | 7.03 | 7.13 | 7.23 | 7.33 | etc. | 8.13 | 8.33 | 8.53 | 9.13 | etc. | 11.13 |
| Main Street | 6.44 | 6.54 | 7.04 | 7.14 | 7.24 | 7.34 | etc. | 8.14 | 8.34 | 8.54 | 9.14 | etc. | 11.14 |
| Taylor Street Siding | 6.45 | 6.55 | 7.05 | 7.15 | 7.25 | 7.35 | etc. | 8.15 | 8.35 | 8.55 | 9.15 | etc. | 11.15 |
| Yamhill Street | 6.46 | 6.56 | 7.06 | 7.16 | 7.26 | 7.36 | etc. | 8.16 | 8.36 | 8.56 | 9.16 | etc. | 11.16 |
| Alder Street | 6.47 | 6.57 | 7.07 | 7.17 | 7.27 | 7.37 | etc. | 8.17 | 8.37 | 8.57 | 9.17 | etc. | 11.17 |
| Stark Street | 6.48 | 6.58 | 7.08 | 7.18 | 7.28 | 7.38 | etc. | 8.18 | 8.38 | 8.58 | 9.18 | etc. | 11.18 |
| Pine Street | 6.49 | 6.59 | 7.09 | 7.19 | 7.29 | 7.39 | etc. | 8.19 | 8.39 | 8.59 | 9.19 | etc. | 11.19 |
| B Street Siding | 6.50 | 7.00 | 7.10 | 7.20 | 7.30 | 7.40 | etc. | 8.20 | 8.40 | 9.00 | 9.20 | etc. | 11.20 |
| E Street | 6.52 | 7.02 | 7.12 | 7.22 | 7.32 | 7.42 | etc. | 8.22 | 8.42 | 9.02 | 9.22 | etc. | ..... |
| G Street | 6.55 | 7.05 | 7.15 | 7.25 | 7.35 | 7.45 | etc. | 8.25 | 8.45 | 9.05 | 9.25 | etc. | ..... |

Portland, February 16, 1874.

D. E. BUDD, Superintendent.

LAW CARDS.

E. D. SHATTUCK. B. KILLIN.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

ROOM 1—Dekum's Building, Northwest corner of Washington and First streets.

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law.

109 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland.

A. C. GIBBS. E. G. HUGHES.

GIBBS & HUGHES,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

Room No. 4, Dekum's Building.

REMOVAL.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law

HAVE REMOVED FROM ODD FELLOWS' Temple to Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

THOS. J. DRYER.

Justice of the Peace.

OFFICE—Front Street, between B and C.

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.

OCULIST AND AURIST.

ROOM 2—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

Physician and Accoucheur.

RESIDENCE AND OFFICE—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. C. SCHUMACHER,

Physician & Accoucheur.

Pfunder's Drug Store,

First and Oak Sts.

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to the

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

REMOVAL—ENLARGED.

REID & VESTAL,

CENTRAL MARKET,

(Formerly of Stalls 22 and 23,) now occupy

Stalls Nos. 8, 9 and 10.

INCREASED FACILITIES for DISPLAY

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door East of Third.

WASHINGTON

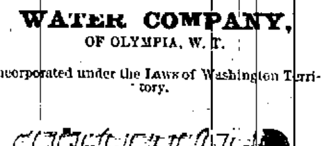
WATER PIPE MANUFACTURING

AND

WATER COMPANY,

OF OLYMPIA, W. T.

Incorporated under the Laws of Washington Territory.



WE ARE PREPARED TO MANUFACTURE WAter or Gas Pipe of

1½, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 8 Inch Bore.

This Pipe is made in Sections eight feet long, rounded in a lathe and connected with a socket joint, and banded with iron, as shown in the cut, to stand any required pressure. The wood is preserved in Asphaltum, and is perfectly air and water tight. The Pipe is WARRANTED to give satisfaction. Send for Price List and Circular.

Rock River Paper Company's

PATENT

FELT ROOFING.

PUT ON FOR $8 50 PER SQUARE.

PREPARED PLASTERING BOARD,

Sheathing and Carpet Paper.

For sale by H. C. MORRICE,
Masonic Temple, Portland.

Regalia and Trimmings,

ONLY REGALIA HOUSE IN THE STATE.

MASONIC BOOKS AND BLANKS,

Gold and Silver Laces, Fringes,

Spangles, Stars, Bullion, Etc.

H. C. MORRICE,
Masonic Temple, Portland.

NOTICE.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between George W. Leeson and John H. Woodrum, in the Drug Business on the corner of First and Alder sts., in the city of Portland, under the name and style of Geo. W. Leeson and Company, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. George W. Leeson assumes all liabilities due by said firm or assumed by them on account of G. W. Leeson.

G. W. LEESON.
J. H. WOODRUM.

Portland, March 14, 1874. mar16d1m

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o'clock M., April 18, 1874, for the sale of the Dredging Apparatus owned by the City of Portland, and recently used by the United States Government.

Separate bids will be received for each boat or scow, including the engines, tackle, furniture and other apparatus belonging thereto, viz:

One DREDGER.
One SNAG PULLER.
Two SCOWS.

Bids for all its boats and apparatus will also be considered.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

A credit of six months will be given, provided satisfactory security is furnished.

J. C. MORELAND,
GEO. W. HOYT,
td Committee on River Improvements.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

JOHN R. FOSTER,

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.

Dealer in

Howe's Platform and Counter Scales.

THE BEST IN USE.

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY'

Miners's Goods,

Nails, Rope, Shovels, Anvils, Axes, Etc.

All of which are offered at the Lowest Rates

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention to buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either a WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

PORTLAND

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

ROOMS,

Corner of Stark and First Streets,

(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank)

Nearly 7,000 Volumes,

And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—PAYABLE QUARTERLY.

Directors

| | |
|---|---|
| WILLIAM S. LADD, | ADDISON C. GIBBS, |
| PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, | C. H. LEWIS, |
| MATTHEW P. DEADY, | M. W. FECHHEIMER, |
| L. H. WAKEFIELD, | H. FAILING, |
| W. H. BRACKETT, | LEHMAN BLUM. |

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—In Bankruptcy. In the matter of M. Marks, bankrupt. United States of America, District of Oregon, ss. A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of M. Marks, of the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, in said District, who has been duly adjudged a bankrupt upon petition of his creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the City of Portland, in said District, on the 23d day of April A. D. 1874, at 1 o'clock P. M., at the office of H. H. Northup, the Register in Bankruptcy of said District.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
ap9d2t U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, etc., etc., will receive prompt attention.

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

To Builders.

OFFICE OF THE LIGHT HOUSE ENGINEER,
Portland, Oregon, April 8, 1874.

SEALED PROPOSALS ENDORSED "PROPOSALS for Light House for Mouth of Columbia River, Oregon," will be received at this office until 12 o'clock on the 11th day of May, 1874, on printed forms, which, with circulars, plans, specifications, forms of contract, and any desired information, can be had on application by mail or in person to

N. MICHLER,
Major of Engineers, U. S. A.,
ap9d12t Light House Engineer, 13th District.

Contractors take Notice!

THAT THE NEWAUKUM MILL AND WATER POWER CO. will let to the lowest responsible bidder the contract to dig a DITCH about two miles in length: the Ditch to be 3 feet deep from the water line, with a slope of 1 foot in 6.

Details and conditions, with the profile and specifications can be examined at the office of the Company.

Bids must be sealed and presented before the 23 day of May, 1874, the Company reserving the right to reject any and all bids.

C. P. TWISS, Sec'y,
ap6d18t Office at Newaukum, Lewis Co. W. T.

PROF. J. H. MARTIN,

Astrologer & Clairvoyant.

WILL TELL YOU ALL YOU WISH TO KNOW and no humbug. Call and you will be convinced. For particulars, write and send stamped envelope, or call at my office, N. W. cor. Third and Morrison streets, up stairs.

DOCTOR JIM,

The Celebrated Chinese Physician, has returned to this city, after an absence of four years, and has opened his office at the corner of Washington and Second streets, up stairs, where he will treat patients for all kinds of diseases, with his well known skill.

DISTRICT OF OREGON, SS: AT PORTLAND, the 27th day of March, 1874. The undersigned, hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of S. Wolf, of Dalles, in the county of Wasco, and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt, upon creditors petition, by the District Court of said district.

mh28d1aw3t J. BACHMAN, Assignee.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFO

NEW REMEDIES! NEW

Dr. Gibbon's Disp

623 KEARNY
NEAR

San Francisco, 1854, for the and Seminal Gonorrhea, Gleet, Syphilis in all Weakness, Impotency Diseases (of Ulcerated Legs

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of he has returned from visiting the tals of Europe, and has resumed pensary, 623 Kearney street, corner San Francisco, where his old patients quiring his services may find him The Doctor has spared neither time seeking out new remedies, and has increased facilities for the alleviation of fering.

Horrible Disease.

How many thousands of persons female, are there who are suffering existence from the effects of secret from virus absorbed into the syst pallid, emaciated and disfigured broken-down constitutions, disqual the happiness of marriage or the In this horrid situation thousands closes the scene. Let parents guard tend to those who are suffering made private diseases his special and who has the ability to cure the without necessity of any suffering portant to those who are afflicted are interested in the welfare of their careful of the many pretended doctors all cities, publishing their skill in in a few days, imposing upon the the names of eminent physicians other places. Be therefore careful inquiry, or you may fall into the charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence This solitary vice, of depraved sensual practiced by the youth of both sexes unlimited extent, producing with unerring the following train of morbid symptoms combatted by scientific medical means low countenance, dark spots under the head, ringing in the ears, noise of leaves and rattling of chariots, the loins, weakness of the limbs blunted intellect, loss of confidence approaching strangers, a dislike to quaintance, disposition to shun memory, hectic flushes, pimples and tions about the face, furred coughs, consumption, night sweats frequent insanity. If relief be not apply immediately, either in person have a cure effected by his new and of treating this disease, which never ing a quick and radical cure. Dr. G Hundred Dollars to any person who isfactorily to him that he has cured plaint by either of the San Francisco.

Married Men.

Or those who contemplate marriage, ing under any of these fearful maladies forget the sacred responsibility nor delay to obtain immediate relief. DR. GIBBON is responsible, and will patient a written guarantee, and fect a radical and permanent cure charge.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon symptoms, length of time the damage and curiosity, to any part of with full and plain directions. Dollars coin, in registered letter office or through Wells, Fargo & Co. medicine will be forwarded to any Union. All communications strictly

Caution to the Un

Beware of the San Francisco tenders who, with bogus sworn certificates the unwary. Some of the self-styled names are to be found in the daily newspapers of San Francisco and trades men and clergymen too lazy trades. Some are thus the carriers, intelligence office keepers, way to avoid imposition is to make cost you nothing, and may save you for, as advertising physicians in ten are bogus, there is no safety in them until you know who and what Gibbon does not deceive people by titles, certificates, pretended Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons of office of his ability to treat cases to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 ner Commercial, San Francisco. REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 TER. Consultations FREE. Correspondents will please BON that they read his advertisement OREGONIAN.

$1,300 REW

Incurable

DR. LE RICHAU'S

X GOLDEN BA

After ten years' trial proven itself the only curative of disease pronounced by ers as incurable.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN

cures Chancres first and second the Legs or Body; Sore Ears, Copper-colored Blotches, Diseased Scalp, and all disease known as Syphilis, tle, or $9.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN

cures Tertiary, Mercurial, tism, Pains in the Bones, cerated Sore Throat, and Contracted Cords, and eradicates all disease whether caused by indiscretion mercury—leaving the blood Price, $5 per bottle, or

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN

tidote, for the Cure of Gonorrhea, tation, Gravel, and all disarrangements. Price, $3

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN

jection, a wash and injection of Gonorrhea, Inflammatory and all diseases of the Kidneys Price, $1.50 per bottle.

Also Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S PILLS for Seminal Weakness, sions, Impotency and all Masturbation and excessive per bottle. The genuine put up in oval bottles.

On receipt of price, be sent to all parts of the or mail, securely packed vation Sole Agents,

C. F. RICHARDS & Wholesale and Retail Chemists, S. W. cor. Clay Streets, San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO

N. W. SPAULDING

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT inserted in circular saws REPAIRING in all its branches ming, Re-Toothing, Straightening CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, kinds, together with a good assortment bours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES ING CUTTERS always on hand short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO. Commission Merchants, Portland duly authorized Agents for Oregon Idaho.

Orders sent through them wise will be filled at same rect.

Coos Bay Coal

BERRYMAN & BOTH

DEALERS IN CUMBERLAND all other Foreign & Domestic Coals

Bulkhead, bet Pacific and Jackson

Independent Champions

THE FOLLOWING GRAND Organizing Officers have the I. C. C.:

REV. A. C. McDOUGALL
REV. R. G. HAWN,
WM. HARMAN,

Persons desiring the services named officers to lecture or are requested to

Salem, Feb. 28, 1874.

CITY TAXES

THE TAX ROLL FOR hands for collection thereon must be paid within thirty days be returned as delinquent

Portland, March 16, 1874.

VOL. XIV.—NO. 61.

EASTERN NEWS.

WASHINGTON CITY.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

BEECHER ON INFLATION.